

# 用中子衍射测定 DTGS 晶体中 氘原子的位置

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## 提 要

用中子四圆衍射仪测量了部分氘化的硫酸三甘氨酸的晶体结构。所得结果与 TGS 做了比较: 三个甘氨酸基团之间的距离有所增加, 晶胞轴长  $a, b, c$  的相对增加量分别为 4.7%, 5.0%, 1.9%; 氘占有氢位置的几率, 明显地分成两类: 与碳相联系的氢位置的占有几率为 0; 其它氢位置的占有几率为  $0.84 \pm 0.03$ 。

## 一、引 言

硫酸三甘氨酸 ( $[\text{NH}_2\text{CH}_2(\text{COOH})]_3 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{SO}_4$ , 简称 TGS) 是一种优良的铁电晶体, 它具有较强的热释电性和低的介电常数, 是一种较好的热释电材料。其缺点是容易退极化, 居里温度低。为了克服这些缺点, 提高应用价值, 不少人做了许多探索<sup>[1-5]</sup>, 用氢的同位素氘替换氢原子就是其方法之一。TGS 的晶体, 在室温下, 属  $P_6$  空间群, 其晶体结构已有报道<sup>[6]</sup>, 但氘替换氢原子以后, 对结构的影响等均未见报道。本工作试图利用中子衍射方法研究氘化后, 对氢原子位置的影响以及氘取代各氢位置的几率, 并将实验结果与 Kay 和 Kleinberg 的结果<sup>[6]</sup>做了比较。

## 二、实 验 测 量

实验是在中国原子能科学研究院的重水反应堆旁的中子四圆衍射仪<sup>[7]</sup>上完成的。样品是由山东大学晶体材料研究所提供的。在室温下, 所用样品为  $\phi \approx 3.5\text{mm}$  的准球形, 将样品  $b$  轴近似平行于  $\varphi$  轴放置。单色器采用  $\text{Ge}(111)$ , 波长为  $1.698 \text{ \AA}$ 。收集三维数据范围  $2\theta$  到  $100^\circ$ , 测量数据按反应堆运行功率归一。测量中, 对  $2\theta \leq 65^\circ$  用  $\omega$  扫描,  $2\theta > 64^\circ$  范围用  $2\theta-\omega$  扫描方式, 根据  $64-65^\circ$  范围内的  $F^2$  数据进行归一。另外取了两个参考反射峰, 经常地进行监测。考虑到氢的非相干散射影响, 对数据做了吸收和各向同性消光修正。共测 792 个峰, 对等效的峰取平均值; 用于数据处理的独立峰 478 个, 测量的相对值列于表 1 中。

为了考察多晶面的同时布喇格衍射 (cooperative reflection) 的影响, 随机抽取 8 个峰,

表 1 观测和计算的结构因子

| $h$ | $k$ | $l$ | $F_{\text{测量}}$ | $F_{\text{计算}}$ | $h$ | $k$ | $l$ | $F_{\text{测量}}$ | $F_{\text{计算}}$ |
|-----|-----|-----|-----------------|-----------------|-----|-----|-----|-----------------|-----------------|
| 0   | 0   | -3  | 2.10            | 2.22            | 6   | 0   | 0   | 12.93           | 14.50           |
| 0   | 0   | 3   | 1.45            | 2.22            | 6   | 0   | 2   | 12.95           | 16.22           |
| 0   | 0   | -1  | 9.51            | 8.83            | 7   | 0   | -3  | 1.38            | 9.44            |
| 0   | 0   | 1   | 8.50            | 8.83            | 7   | 0   | -4  | 6.40            | 8.69            |
| 0   | 0   | -2  | 72.52           | 69.90           | 7   | 0   | 0   | 26.68           | 32.16           |
| 0   | 0   | 2   | 68.88           | 69.90           | 7   | 0   | 1   | 22.77           | 21.51           |
| 1   | 0   | -2  | 1.06            | 0.66            | 7   | 0   | -2  | 27.36           | 22.92           |
| 1   | 0   | -3  | 2.82            | 2.61            | 7   | 0   | -1  | 40.49           | 56.42           |
| 1   | 0   | -1  | 9.96            | 10.43           | 0   | 1   | -3  | 11.48           | 12.06           |
| 1   | 0   | 0   | 10.02           | 8.62            | 0   | 1   | -1  | 19.35           | 18.44           |
| 1   | 0   | 2   | 3.74            | 3.17            | 0   | 1   | 1   | 17.66           | 18.44           |
| 1   | 0   | 3   | 3.34            | 3.17            | 0   | 1   | 3   | 11.38           | 12.06           |
| 1   | 0   | 1   | 42.12           | 39.87           | 0   | 1   | -2  | 16.96           | 17.70           |
| 1   | 0   | 4   | 52.42           | 48.72           | 0   | 1   | 2   | 17.07           | 17.70           |
| 2   | 0   | -3  | 0.17            | 0.52            | 0   | 1   | -4  | 26.96           | 24.67           |
| 2   | 0   | 2   | 1.87            | 1.85            | 0   | 1   | 4   | 26.93           | 24.67           |
| 2   | 0   | 3   | 2.95            | 2.22            | 1   | 1   | -1  | 5.44            | 5.06            |
| 2   | 0   | -2  | 37.65           | 38.99           | 1   | 1   | 1   | 4.83            | 3.52            |
| 2   | 0   | -1  | 64.89           | 73.77           | 1   | 1   | 2   | 6.37            | 6.86            |
| 2   | 0   | 0   | 68.86           | 73.00           | 1   | 1   | -3  | 8.44            | 10.34           |
| 2   | 0   | 1   | 60.60           | 62.03           | 1   | 1   | -2  | 13.76           | 13.69           |
| 2   | 0   | -4  | 42.08           | 39.51           | 1   | 1   | 3   | 11.96           | 17.36           |
| 2   | 0   | 4   | 35.42           | 34.25           | 1   | 1   | -4  | 7.45            | 6.37            |
| 3   | 0   | -2  | 0.57            | 0.72            | 1   | 1   | 4   | 5.30            | 2.89            |
| 3   | 0   | 0   | 1.88            | 2.51            | 2   | 1   | -3  | 2.03            | 1.24            |
| 3   | 0   | -4  | 2.31            | 1.56            | 2   | 1   | -2  | 2.50            | 2.50            |
| 3   | 0   | 2   | 7.35            | 7.98            | 2   | 1   | 2   | 0.98            | 0.97            |
| 3   | 0   | -3  | 31.27           | 37.24           | 2   | 1   | -1  | 14.42           | 14.88           |
| 3   | 0   | -1  | 52.54           | 57.88           | 2   | 1   | 1   | 8.87            | 9.50            |
| 3   | 0   | 1   | 89.36           | 98.15           | 2   | 1   | 3   | 8.44            | 6.24            |
| 4   | 0   | 0   | 2.16            | 3.17            | 2   | 1   | 0   | 34.17           | 36.42           |
| 4   | 0   | -4  | 1.36            | 12.86           | 2   | 1   | -4  | 14.75           | 15.82           |
| 4   | 0   | 2   | 3.73            | 4.39            | 3   | 1   | -3  | 1.59            | 2.83            |
| 4   | 0   | -3  | 9.91            | 13.27           | 3   | 1   | 0   | 0.27            | 0.14            |
| 4   | 0   | -1  | 9.34            | 9.89            | 3   | 1   | 2   | 4.03            | 4.49            |
| 4   | 0   | -2  | 16.51           | 19.36           | 3   | 1   | -4  | 2.56            | 2.31            |
| 4   | 0   | 3   | 2.21            | 3.64            | 3   | 1   | -2  | 9.21            | 9.18            |
| 4   | 0   | 1   | 66.63           | 83.13           | 3   | 1   | -1  | 8.76            | 9.56            |
| 5   | 0   | -2  | 4.75            | 5.25            | 3   | 1   | 3   | 6.11            | 3.91            |
| 5   | 0   | -1  | 9.94            | 10.73           | 3   | 1   | 1   | 21.35           | 24.08           |
| 5   | 0   | 0   | 13.12           | 18.17           | 4   | 1   | -3  | 0.40            | 0.65            |
| 5   | 0   | -4  | 14.35           | 16.46           | 4   | 1   | -2  | 0.60            | 0.90            |
| 5   | 0   | 1   | 18.63           | 21.45           | 4   | 1   | -4  | 2.11            | 2.24            |
| 5   | 0   | 2   | 10.54           | 7.17            | 4   | 1   | -3  | 0.55            | 0.65            |
| 6   | 0   | -4  | 1.04            | 2.48            | 4   | 1   | 0   | 6.33            | 7.95            |
| 6   | 0   | -3  | 6.05            | 8.34            | 4   | 1   | 1   | 2.56            | 1.68            |
| 6   | 0   | -2  | 15.56           | 13.39           | 4   | 1   | 3   | 8.19            | 8.93            |

表 1 (续)

| $h$ | $k$ | $l$ | $F_{\text{测量}}$ | $F_{\text{计算}}$ | $h$ | $k$ | $l$ | $F_{\text{测量}}$ | $F_{\text{计算}}$ |
|-----|-----|-----|-----------------|-----------------|-----|-----|-----|-----------------|-----------------|
| 4   | 1   | -1  | 16.64           | 16.57           | 3   | 2   | 2   | 0.48            | 0.39            |
| 5   | 1   | -2  | 2.42            | 2.37            | 3   | 2   | -3  | 3.53            | 3.53            |
| 5   | 1   | -4  | 1.83            | 0.58            | 3   | 2   | 0   | 5.09            | 3.77            |
| 5   | 1   | -3  | 1.71            | 1.63            | 3   | 2   | -4  | 2.94            | 2.38            |
| 5   | 1   | 2   | 2.19            | 1.05            | 3   | 2   | 1   | 39.65           | 45.06           |
| 5   | 1   | -1  | 4.49            | 5.40            | 4   | 2   | -3  | 2.06            | 2.38            |
| 5   | 1   | 0   | 10.00           | 12.40           | 4   | 2   | -2  | 1.58            | 1.57            |
| 5   | 1   | 1   | 16.88           | 18.40           | 4   | 2   | 1   | 1.81            | 2.27            |
| 6   | 1   | 1   | 1.94            | 0.54            | 4   | 2   | 2   | 1.87            | 1.94            |
| 6   | 1   | -4  | 6.47            | 7.70            | 4   | 2   | 3   | 3.14            | 1.05            |
| 6   | 1   | -2  | 9.08            | 8.91            | 4   | 2   | 0   | 21.50           | 28.76           |
| 6   | 1   | 0   | 6.37            | 6.51            | 4   | 2   | -1  | 37.31           | 43.21           |
| 6   | 1   | 2   | 13.80           | 18.43           | 5   | 2   | -3  | 1.58            | 0.38            |
| 6   | 1   | -1  | 29.89           | 34.25           | 5   | 2   | -1  | 3.79            | 4.85            |
| 7   | 1   | -3  | 1.20            | 1.77            | 5   | 2   | 0   | 5.47            | 5.20            |
| 7   | 1   | 0   | 2.58            | 3.78            | 5   | 2   | 1   | 5.28            | 4.28            |
| 7   | 1   | -2  | 7.23            | 5.22            | 5   | 2   | -2  | 15.97           | 21.06           |
| 7   | 1   | -1  | 7.45            | 7.27            | 6   | 2   | -3  | 2.39            | 3.00            |
| 7   | 1   | -4  | 18.34           | 23.46           | 6   | 2   | -4  | 4.10            | 3.02            |
| 7   | 1   | 1   | 12.50           | 15.85           | 6   | 2   | -2  | 2.76            | 2.77            |
| 0   | 2   | 0   | 7.36            | 6.96            | 6   | 2   | 1   | 5.90            | 6.23            |
| 0   | 2   | -4  | 3.93            | 5.34            | 6   | 2   | 2   | 4.43            | 2.14            |
| 0   | 2   | 4   | 4.84            | 5.34            | 6   | 2   | -1  | 7.96            | 7.74            |
| 0   | 2   | -3  | 18.14           | 20.81           | 6   | 2   | 0   | 21.87           | 23.75           |
| 0   | 2   | 3   | 19.40           | 20.81           | 7   | 2   | 0   | 3.02            | 3.52            |
| 0   | 2   | -1  | 48.51           | 42.74           | 7   | 2   | -2  | 7.73            | 7.75            |
| 0   | 2   | 1   | 49.21           | 42.74           | 7   | 2   | -3  | 7.06            | 8.28            |
| 0   | 2   | -2  | 51.63           | 49.68           | 7   | 2   | 1   | 10.32           | 6.45            |
| 0   | 2   | 2   | 59.95           | 49.68           | 7   | 2   | -4  | 53.85           | 44.75           |
| 1   | 2   | -4  | 4.73            | 4.29            | 0   | 3   | -4  | 0.98            | 1.72            |
| 1   | 2   | 2   | 7.47            | 6.74            | 0   | 3   | 4   | 0.97            | 1.72            |
| 1   | 2   | -1  | 20.62           | 16.82           | 0   | 3   | -2  | 6.40            | 6.08            |
| 1   | 2   | 0   | 22.79           | 20.97           | 0   | 3   | -3  | 11.22           | 16.62           |
| 1   | 2   | 3   | 18.33           | 32.17           | 0   | 3   | 2   | 6.71            | 6.08            |
| 1   | 2   | -2  | 23.61           | 21.35           | 0   | 3   | 3   | 12.51           | 16.62           |
| 1   | 2   | 1   | 45.14           | 40.98           | 0   | 3   | -1  | 50.71           | 44.38           |
| 2   | 2   | 4   | 2.41            | 3.33            | 1   | 3   | -2  | 2.62            | 2.22            |
| 2   | 2   | 0   | 7.88            | 7.98            | 1   | 3   | -3  | 7.97            | 7.74            |
| 2   | 2   | 1   | 2.76            | 1.89            | 1   | 3   | 3   | 7.63            | 6.88            |
| 2   | 2   | -3  | 8.75            | 12.88           | 1   | 3   | 4   | 6.08            | 4.84            |
| 2   | 2   | -2  | 14.62           | 10.92           | 1   | 3   | 1   | 16.77           | 17.35           |
| 2   | 2   | 2   | 16.52           | 17.31           | 1   | 3   | 0   | 39.04           | 37.26           |
| 2   | 2   | -4  | 15.52           | 16.14           | 1   | 3   | 2   | 26.79           | 26.14           |
| 2   | 2   | 4   | 14.36           | 3.33            | 1   | 3   | -4  | 24.99           | 19.80           |
| 2   | 2   | 3   | 25.06           | 22.13           | 1   | 3   | -1  | 144.73          | 110.83          |
| 3   | 2   | -2  | 1.20            | 1.31            | 2   | 3   | -2  | 0.35            | 0.44            |
| 3   | 2   | -1  | 1.83            | 1.73            | 2   | 3   | 0   | 2.46            | 2.19            |

表 1 (续)

| $h$ | $k$ | $l$ | $F_{\text{测量}}$ | $F_{\text{计算}}$ | $h$ | $k$ | $l$ | $F_{\text{测量}}$ | $F_{\text{计算}}$ |
|-----|-----|-----|-----------------|-----------------|-----|-----|-----|-----------------|-----------------|
| 2   | 3   | 1   | 2.20            | 2.59            | 1   | 4   | 2   | 7.50            | 9.33            |
| 2   | 3   | -1  | 4.10            | 2.77            | 1   | 4   | 1   | 18.97           | 19.35           |
| 2   | 3   | 4   | 4.09            | 3.33            | 1   | 4   | -4  | 13.56           | 6.78            |
| 2   | 3   | 2   | 6.14            | 5.56            | 1   | 4   | 0   | 80.14           | 73.47           |
| 2   | 3   | -4  | 15.73           | 14.83           | 1   | 4   | 4   | 60.61           | 57.69           |
| 2   | 3   | 3   | 13.58           | 13.10           | 1   | 4   | -1  | 117.46          | 99.57           |
| 3   | 3   | -3  | 0.76            | 0.98            | 2   | 4   | -3  | 0.56            | 0.52            |
| 3   | 3   | -1  | 4.34            | 3.65            | 2   | 4   | 1   | 1.93            | 2.45            |
| 3   | 3   | 2   | 2.94            | 2.17            | 2   | 4   | -2  | 3.61            | 2.73            |
| 3   | 3   | 0   | 11.41           | 12.14           | 2   | 4   | 0   | 3.98            | 5.18            |
| 3   | 3   | 1   | 17.24           | 18.27           | 2   | 4   | 2   | 3.84            | 4.16            |
| 3   | 3   | -4  | 17.82           | 16.77           | 2   | 4   | -1  | 11.43           | 12.25           |
| 3   | 3   | 3   | 13.22           | 10.58           | 3   | 4   | 1   | 2.03            | 2.19            |
| 3   | 3   | -2  | 44.02           | 41.86           | 3   | 4   | -2  | 5.17            | 5.27            |
| 4   | 3   | -3  | 1.01            | 0.61            | 3   | 4   | 0   | 5.08            | 7.14            |
| 4   | 3   | -2  | 2.31            | 2.46            | 3   | 4   | -3  | 9.26            | 12.47           |
| 4   | 3   | 1   | 1.82            | 2.01            | 3   | 4   | -1  | 11.13           | 10.39           |
| 4   | 3   | -1  | 7.00            | 9.71            | 3   | 4   | -4  | 12.52           | 10.63           |
| 4   | 3   | -4  | 4.14            | 2.53            | 3   | 4   | 2   | 12.89           | 13.28           |
| 4   | 3   | 2   | 5.16            | 3.42            | 3   | 4   | 3   | 14.09           | 14.17           |
| 4   | 3   | 0   | 17.90           | 18.97           | 4   | 4   | 1   | 0.44            | 0.35            |
| 4   | 3   | 3   | 15.06           | 15.30           | 4   | 4   | -4  | 1.64            | 0.95            |
| 5   | 3   | -2  | 1.29            | 1.42            | 4   | 4   | -2  | 3.07            | 4.73            |
| 5   | 3   | -3  | 2.28            | 2.34            | 4   | 4   | -1  | 4.11            | 5.35            |
| 5   | 3   | 1   | 1.01            | 1.02            | 4   | 4   | 0   | 11.07           | 14.47           |
| 5   | 3   | 2   | 4.64            | 2.71            | 4   | 4   | 3   | 19.85           | 20.12           |
| 5   | 3   | -1  | 9.42            | 8.16            | 4   | 4   | -3  | 30.87           | 30.94           |
| 5   | 3   | 0   | 13.27           | 16.28           | 4   | 4   | 2   | 28.71           | 22.37           |
| 5   | 3   | -4  | 6.98            | 7.22            | 5   | 4   | 0   | 7.27            | 8.03            |
| 6   | 3   | -2  | 2.65            | 1.42            | 5   | 4   | 2   | 6.54            | 5.04            |
| 6   | 3   | -4  | 12.35           | 14.01           | 5   | 4   | -3  | 12.40           | 12.61           |
| 6   | 3   | -3  | 20.70           | 21.40           | 5   | 4   | 1   | 11.46           | 11.48           |
| 7   | 3   | 0   | 1.12            | 1.13            | 5   | 4   | -1  | 22.58           | 23.66           |
| 7   | 3   | -3  | 7.33            | 6.90            | 5   | 4   | -2  | 25.96           | 28.93           |
| 7   | 3   | -2  | 5.87            | 5.47            | 5   | 4   | -4  | 91.07           | 82.16           |
| 7   | 3   | -1  | 13.09           | 16.13           | 6   | 4   | -4  | 4.04            | 5.51            |
| 0   | 4   | -2  | 0.70            | 0.57            | 6   | 4   | 1   | 3.04            | 2.08            |
| 0   | 4   | 2   | 0.69            | 0.57            | 6   | 4   | -3  | 12.95           | 12.25           |
| 0   | 4   | 1   | 14.01           | 13.90           | 6   | 4   | -1  | 16.61           | 21.34           |
| 0   | 4   | -1  | 14.22           | 13.90           | 6   | 4   | 0   | 48.62           | 50.18           |
| 0   | 4   | -4  | 9.91            | 11.17           | 7n  | 4   | -1  | 12.50           | 9.27            |
| 0   | 4   | -3  | 15.40           | 15.87           | 0   | 5   | -2  | 2.53            | 2.65            |
| 0   | 4   | 4   | 11.88           | 11.17           | 0   | 5   | 2   | 2.35            | 2.65            |
| 0   | 4   | 3   | 18.59           | 15.87           | 0   | 5   | -1  | 7.93            | 8.00            |
| 0   | 4   | 0   | 143.90          | 142.89          | 0   | 5   | 1   | 8.55            | 8.00            |
| 1   | 4   | -2  | 4.49            | 4.75            | 0   | 5   | -4  | 8.38            | 7.26            |
| 1   | 4   | 3   | 3.66            | 3.08            | 0   | 5   | 4   | 7.82            | 7.26            |

表 1 (续)

| $h$ | $k$ | $l$ | $F_{\text{测量}}$ | $F_{\text{计算}}$ | $h$ | $k$ | $l$ | $F_{\text{测量}}$ | $F_{\text{计算}}$ |
|-----|-----|-----|-----------------|-----------------|-----|-----|-----|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1   | 5   | -2  | 0.80            | 0.43            | 0   | 6   | -4  | 28.67           | 28.78           |
| 1   | 5   | 1   | 0.65            | 0.90            | 0   | 6   | 0   | 53.12           | 55.04           |
| 1   | 5   | 2   | 0.14            | 0.60            | 0   | 6   | -2  | 55.94           | 54.49           |
| 1   | 5   | -4  | 6.23            | 8.80            | 0   | 6   | -2  | 56.27           | 54.49           |
| 1   | 5   | 3   | 8.25            | 5.99            | 1   | 6   | 0   | 1.15            | 1.10            |
| 1   | 5   | 4   | 7.78            | 5.28            | 1   | 6   | -4  | 3.48            | 2.51            |
| 1   | 5   | -1  | 29.82           | 24.99           | 1   | 6   | 3   | 5.42            | 5.27            |
| 1   | 5   | -3  | 66.69           | 54.41           | 1   | 6   | -1  | 11.19           | 10.97           |
| 1   | 5   | 0   | 63.00           | 65.13           | 1   | 6   | 3   | 6.82            | 5.32            |
| 2   | 5   | -1  | 1.35            | 0.60            | 1   | 6   | -2  | 30.62           | 33.46           |
| 2   | 5   | 2   | 2.54            | 2.58            | 1   | 6   | 2   | 68.39           | 63.37           |
| 2   | 5   | 0   | 11.02           | 11.87           | 0   | 6   | -3  | 16.28           | 13.46           |
| 2   | 5   | 1   | 7.26            | 5.63            | 0   | 6   | 3   | 15.60           | 13.46           |
| 2   | 5   | -4  | 6.49            | 6.86            | 0   | 6   | 4   | 25.60           | 28.78           |
| 2   | 5   | 3   | 10.25           | 10.59           | 2   | 6   | -2  | 0.56            | 0.18            |
| 2   | 5   | -2  | 21.91           | 22.65           | 2   | 6   | -1  | 1.86            | 1.49            |
| 2   | 5   | -3  | 18.04           | 18.69           | 2   | 6   | 0   | 1.70            | 1.72            |
| 3   | 5   | 1   | 1.02            | 0.91            | 2   | 6   | 1   | 0.84            | 0.74            |
| 3   | 5   | 0   | 3.00            | 3.19            | 2   | 6   | -3  | 2.56            | 2.32            |
| 3   | 5   | -3  | 5.11            | 8.74            | 2   | 6   | -4  | 7.44            | 5.25            |
| 3   | 5   | 2   | 4.26            | 4.68            | 2   | 6   | 3   | 16.31           | 17.33           |
| 3   | 5   | 3   | 3.07            | 4.55            | 2   | 6   | 2   | 36.41           | 37.58           |
| 3   | 5   | -2  | 28.66           | 27.48           | 3   | 6   | 1   | 2.54            | 1.66            |
| 3   | 5   | -1  | 42.07           | 44.45           | 3   | 6   | -2  | 9.05            | 13.77           |
| 3   | 5   | -4  | 32.77           | 39.21           | 3   | 6   | 3   | 7.78            | 8.95            |
| 4   | 5   | -2  | 1.36            | 1.66            | 3   | 6   | 0   | 14.36           | 15.84           |
| 4   | 5   | -1  | 6.80            | 8.44            | 3   | 6   | -3  | 13.68           | 10.30           |
| 4   | 5   | 0   | 5.95            | 6.31            | 3   | 6   | 1   | 13.38           | 13.56           |
| 4   | 5   | -4  | 2.94            | 1.20            | 3   | 6   | -4  | 24.49           | 16.19           |
| 4   | 5   | -3  | 5.02            | 3.40            | 4   | 6   | -4  | 3.08            | 7.61            |
| 4   | 5   | 2   | 4.32            | 1.67            | 4   | 6   | 0   | 2.97            | 3.35            |
| 4   | 5   | 1   | 13.33           | 15.46           | 4   | 6   | 1   | 5.59            | 6.40            |
| 5   | 5   | -2  | 1.77            | 3.05            | 4   | 6   | -2  | 6.30            | 6.88            |
| 5   | 5   | -3  | 9.68            | 10.12           | 4   | 6   | 2   | 11.46           | 12.79           |
| 5   | 5   | 2   | 6.24            | 3.95            | 4   | 6   | -1  | 23.35           | 21.78           |
| 5   | 5   | 0   | 15.23           | 15.10           | 5   | 6   | -1  | 3.10            | 2.69            |
| 5   | 5   | -1  | 17.89           | 14.85           | 5   | 6   | 1   | 3.45            | 2.40            |
| 5   | 5   | 1   | 29.65           | 25.59           | 5   | 6   | 0   | 12.57           | 12.87           |
| 6   | 5   | 1   | 9.26            | 10.73           | 6   | 6   | -1  | 4.48            | 2.91            |
| 6   | 5   | -1  | 15.45           | 12.65           | 6   | 6   | -2  | 10.71           | 11.76           |
| 6   | 5   | 0   | 24.61           | 20.96           | 6   | 6   | 0   | 5.42            | 1.82            |
| 6   | 5   | -3  | 29.65           | 25.43           | 6   | 6   | -3  | 13.10           | 11.75           |
| 7   | 5   | -1  | 1.89            | 1.73            | 6   | 6   | 1   | 12.50           | 16.18           |
| 7   | 5   | -2  | 3.07            | 2.21            | 7   | 6   | -1  | 3.31            | 4.79            |
| 7   | 5   | -3  | 5.65            | 4.27            | 7   | 6   | -2  | 8.58            | 12.38           |
| 7   | 5   | 0   | 7.33            | 6.54            | 0   | 7   | -2  | 3.84            | 2.97            |
| 0   | 6   | -1  | 0.48            | 0.62            | 0   | 7   | 2   | 4.83            | 2.97            |

表 1 (续)

| $h$ | $k$ | $l$ | $F_{\text{测量}}$ | $F_{\text{计算}}$ | $h$ | $k$ | $l$ | $F_{\text{测量}}$ | $F_{\text{计算}}$ |
|-----|-----|-----|-----------------|-----------------|-----|-----|-----|-----------------|-----------------|
| 0   | 7   | 1   | 84.10           | 80.24           | 3   | 8   | 0   | 4.61            | 7.66            |
| 0   | 7   | -1  | 92.75           | 80.24           | 3   | 8   | -1  | 8.15            | 8.29            |
| 1   | 7   | 0   | 1.11            | 1.41            | 4   | 8   | 1   | 5.60            | 4.01            |
| 1   | 7   | 1   | 1.29            | 5.76            | 4   | 8   | -2  | 11.11           | 9.67            |
| 1   | 7   | -2  | 3.90            | 4.59            | 4   | 5   | 0   | 19.41           | 16.62           |
| 1   | 7   | 3   | 4.83            | 4.87            | 5   | 8   | -3  | 1.49            | 0.37            |
| 1   | 7   | 2   | 7.93            | 7.89            | 5   | 8   | -2  | 7.11            | 8.11            |
| 1   | 7   | -3  | 11.44           | 7.75            | 5   | 8   | -1  | 10.61           | 11.26           |
| 2   | 7   | 1   | 3.66            | 2.69            | 5   | 8   | 0   | 9.77            | 8.86            |
| 2   | 7   | 3   | 5.54            | 6.41            | 5   | 8   | -1  | 8.13            | 6.88            |
| 2   | 7   | -3  | 4.58            | 0.91            | 0   | 9   | 2   | 15.30           | 16.05           |
| 2   | 7   | -2  | 12.35           | 9.77            | 0   | 9   | -2  | 21.55           | 16.05           |
| 3   | 7   | -3  | 4.09            | 3.37            | 0   | 9   | -1  | 99.40           | 77.56           |
| 3   | 7   | 2   | 3.50            | 4.62            | 0   | 9   | 1   | 103.01          | 77.56           |
| 3   | 7   | -2  | 8.17            | 10.32           | 1   | 9   | -3  | 2.24            | 1.80            |
| 3   | 7   | 0   | 14.78           | 14.12           | 1   | 9   | 0   | 1.42            | 0.56            |
| 3   | 7   | -4  | 22.44           | 23.10           | 1   | 9   | -1  | 22.64           | 12.80           |
| 4   | 7   | -1  | 6.34            | 10.72           | 2   | 9   | -1  | 2.2             | 1.35            |
| 4   | 7   | -2  | 9.24            | 8.77            | 2   | 9   | 2   | 1.37            | 1.11            |
| 4   | 7   | 2   | 7.59            | 6.02            | 2   | 9   | 1   | 2.78            | 1.23            |
| 4   | 7   | 0   | 15.02           | 20.49           | 2   | 9   | 0   | 11.76           | 8.93            |
| 4   | 7   | -3  | 14.27           | 7.36            | 2   | 9   | -3  | 20.99           | 17.45           |
| 4   | 7   | 1   | 15.82           | 14.01           | 2   | 9   | -2  | 82.10           | 59.42           |
| 5   | 7   | -3  | 6.24            | 5.19            | 3   | 9   | -3  | 2.11            | 1.05            |
| 5   | 7   | 0   | 7.26            | 7.14            | 3   | 9   | -2  | 10.84           | 12.57           |
| 5   | 7   | -1  | 23.81           | 16.77           | 3   | 9   | 0   | 6.04            | 3.83            |
| 6   | 7   | -1  | 4.68            | 3.81            | 4   | 9   | -2  | 3.75            | 0.07            |
| 6   | 7   | -2  | 14.46           | 12.94           | 4   | 9   | 0   | 4.10            | 2.51            |
| 6   | 7   | 0   | 24.09           | 28.99           | 5   | 9   | -1  | 15.23           | 7.03            |
| 0   | 8   | -3  | 3.79            | 0.73            | 0   | 10  | 1   | 1.27            | 2.31            |
| 0   | 8   | -2  | 2.81            | 2.38            | 0   | 10  | -2  | 7.03            | 6.15            |
| 0   | 8   | 2   | 3.72            | 2.38            | 0   | 10  | 2   | 6.19            | 6.15            |
| 0   | 8   | 1   | 33.33           | 28.46           | 0   | 10  | 0   | 8.44            | 2.23            |
| 0   | 8   | 0   | 100.05          | 87.79           | 1   | 10  | -2  | 3.13            | 1.20            |
| 0   | 8   | 3   | 2.09            | 0.73            | 1   | 10  | -1  | 4.82            | 3.05            |
| 1   | 8   | -2  | 5.47            | 1.99            | 1   | 10  | 1   | 2.76            | 0.96            |
| 1   | 8   | 0   | 8.03            | 9.52            | 1   | 10  | 0   | 6.05            | 4.90            |
| 1   | 8   | 2   | 7.76            | 3.79            | 2   | 10  | 0   | 1.75            | 2.85            |
| 1   | 8   | -3  | 11.86           | 11.38           | 2   | 10  | 1   | 10.96           | 13.16           |
| 1   | 8   | 1   | 12.27           | 12.25           | 2   | 10  | -1  | 7.58            | 1.30            |
| 1   | 8   | -1  | 103.31          | 87.60           | 3   | 10  | -1  | 2.67            | 0.61            |
| 2   | 8   | 2   | 5.29            | 5.26            | 4   | 10  | -1  | 38.15           | 37.11           |
| 2   | 8   | -3  | 9.64            | 9.17            | 0   | 11  | -1  | 28.57           | 25.24           |
| 2   | 8   | -1  | 10.78           | 11.41           | 0   | 11  | 1   | 21.79           | 25.24           |
| 2   | 8   | 1   | 10.91           | 12.03           | 1   | 11  | 0   | 2.27            | 1.95            |
| 2   | 8   | -2  | 11.73           | 11.02           | 1   | 11  | -1  | 26.76           | 21.34           |
| 2   | 8   | 0   | 32.78           | 32.84           | 2   | 11  | 0   | 5.49            | 2.40            |
| 3   | 8   | -2  | 1.34            | 3.65            |     |     |     |                 |                 |

做非等分方式收集数据 ( $\psi = 3^\circ$ ), 结果表明对强度的影响不大于 10%, 因此在目前的实验条件下, 可以不考虑多晶面的布喇格衍射的影响.

此实验表明, 中子四圆衍射仪 ( $\lambda = 1.698 \text{ \AA}$ ) 对含氢量约 20% (原子比) 的中等分子样品, 仍可进行测量和结构分析.

表 2 DTGS 的晶体中原子位置

|                               | $x$     | $y$    | $z$     | $b$     |
|-------------------------------|---------|--------|---------|---------|
| S                             | -0.0109 | 0.2482 | 0.2212  | 3.25099 |
| O <sub>1</sub>                | 0.8546  | 0.2443 | 0.0131  | 1.98119 |
| O <sub>2</sub>                | 0.9638  | 0.2845 | 0.4584  | 2.21892 |
| O <sub>3</sub>                | 0.0909  | 0.1517 | 0.2048  | 2.45718 |
| O <sub>4</sub>                | 0.0861  | 0.3432 | 0.2178  | 4.01186 |
| O <sub>1</sub> '              | 0.6093  | 0.2538 | 1.0833  | 1.71051 |
| O <sub>1</sub> '              | 0.4939  | 0.2702 | 0.6768  | 2.62040 |
| C <sub>1</sub>                | 0.4900  | 0.2619 | 0.8803  | 2.23900 |
| C <sub>1</sub> <sup>N</sup>   | 0.3384  | 0.2530 | 0.9213  | 2.10630 |
| N <sub>1</sub>                | 0.3622  | 0.2106 | 1.1680  | 3.12817 |
| D(H) <sub>1</sub>             | 0.7054  | 0.2479 | 1.04713 | 0.92426 |
| H <sub>2</sub>                | 0.2956  | 0.3342 | 0.8973  | 4.05774 |
| H <sub>3</sub>                | 0.2561  | 0.1978 | 0.7766  | 4.61030 |
| D(H) <sub>4</sub>             | 0.4226  | 0.1418 | 1.1936  | 1.70970 |
| D(H) <sub>5</sub>             | 0.2585  | 0.1891 | 1.1828  | 3.78631 |
| D(H) <sub>6</sub>             | 0.4151  | 0.2518 | 1.3082  | 3.63445 |
| O <sub>11</sub>               | 0.2253  | 0.5058 | 0.7696  | 1.94542 |
| O <sub>11</sub> '             | 0.4594  | 0.5315 | 0.8001  | 1.29760 |
| C <sub>11</sub>               | 0.3200  | 0.5286 | 0.6872  | 1.33621 |
| C <sub>11</sub> <sup>N</sup>  | 0.2693  | 0.5656 | 0.4190  | 2.23448 |
| N <sub>11</sub>               | 0.1062  | 0.5672 | 0.3018  | 2.38985 |
| H <sub>8</sub>                | 0.3269  | 0.5264 | 0.3168  | 5.32253 |
| H <sub>9</sub>                | 0.3078  | 0.6492 | 0.3997  | 2.81514 |
| D(H) <sub>10</sub>            | 0.0603  | 0.4906 | 0.2851  | 2.99720 |
| D(H) <sub>11</sub>            | 0.0702  | 0.5961 | 0.1099  | 2.46711 |
| D(H) <sub>12</sub>            | 0.0538  | 0.6076 | 0.3870  | 2.46462 |
| O <sub>111</sub>              | 0.7822  | 0.4952 | 0.2423  | 2.34997 |
| O <sub>111</sub> '            | 0.5557  | 0.4814 | 0.2459  | 3.09920 |
| C <sub>111</sub>              | 0.6984  | 0.4750 | 0.3355  | 2.27183 |
| C <sub>111</sub> <sup>N</sup> | 0.7507  | 0.4257 | 0.6031  | 2.25145 |
| N <sub>111</sub>              | 0.9229  | 0.4219 | 0.7064  | 4.25787 |
| D(H) <sub>7</sub>             | 0.5108  | 0.5043 | 1.0513  | 1.44083 |
| H <sub>13</sub>               | 0.7185  | 0.4773 | 0.7337  | 3.00838 |
| H <sub>14</sub>               | 0.7212  | 0.3534 | 0.6000  | 3.45637 |
| D(H) <sub>15</sub>            | 0.9685  | 0.4976 | 0.7174  | 1.15947 |
| D(H) <sub>16</sub>            | 0.9528  | 0.3916 | 0.8788  | 1.55723 |
| D(H) <sub>17</sub>            | 0.9555  | 0.3707 | 0.5987  | 2.53199 |

### 三、数据分析与讨论

对精确测量的 24 个中等强度衍射峰, 在 Mini-6 小型机上, 用精修晶胞参数的程序 RAFIN 进行计算, 获得  $a = 9.462$ ,  $b = 12.706$ ,  $c = 5.746$ ,  $\beta = 110.35^\circ$ . 与未氘化的 TGS 晶胞参数<sup>[8]</sup>相比, 各轴长均有所增加,  $\Delta a/a = 4.7\%$ ,  $\Delta b/b = 4.95\%$ ,  $\Delta c/c = 1.9\%$ ; 用此参数计算的各散射矢量位置均符合得比较好. 这种变化, 可能是由于三个甘氨酸基团之间的膨胀引起的.

实验数据在中国科学院物理研究所的 VM370 计算机上用标准的结构分析通用程序 SHELEX 进行 Fourier 合成. 测量数据  $F_{hkl}$  值的位相是根据文献 [6] 列出的非氢原子坐标计算出的相角. 从计算的三维密度分布图上可以比较清楚地看出氢原子、氘原子以及其它各原子的位置. 它们与 Kay 等人<sup>[6]</sup>的数据基本上相符. 需说明的是 Kay 等人的实验是在样品上加外电场 500V/cm, 而我们测量的结果未加外电场. 由此可见, 对热释电晶体, 是否加外电场测量, 对样品原子坐标位置影响不大.

以后用准对角矩阵最小二乘法修正程序 ORXFLS4 对原子坐标进行精修. 最初采取各向同性温度因子, 只修氘原子坐标; 然后加入未被氘代换的氢原子; 最后对全部原子, 甚至对氢、氘的散射振幅同时进行精修. 从结构分析得到独立区中 37 个原子的坐标数据, 连同各向同性温度因子  $B$ , 列于表 2. 给出的偏差因子  $R = 0.097$ , 使用的相干散射振幅  $b_s = 0.28$ ,  $b_o = 0.58$ ,  $b_c = 0.665$ ,  $b_N = 0.94$ ,  $b_H = -0.374$ ,  $b_D = 0.667$ , 单位均为  $10^{-12} \text{cm}^3$ .

表 3 “氢”原子的散射振幅及氘化率

| “氢”原子              | 相干散射长度 $b$ | 氘化率 $p^{(*)}$ |
|--------------------|------------|---------------|
| D(H) <sub>1</sub>  | 0.522      | 0.861         |
| H <sub>2</sub>     | -0.316     | 0.056         |
| H <sub>3</sub>     | -0.386(?)  | -0.012(?)     |
| D(H) <sub>4</sub>  | 0.496      | 0.836         |
| D(H) <sub>5</sub>  | 0.598      | 0.934         |
| D(H) <sub>6</sub>  | 0.478      | 0.819         |
| H <sub>8</sub>     | -0.315     | 0.056         |
| H <sub>9</sub>     | -0.347     | 0.028         |
| D(H) <sub>10</sub> | 0.528      | 0.867         |
| D(H) <sub>11</sub> | 0.507      | 0.846         |
| D(H) <sub>12</sub> | 0.500      | 0.840         |
| D(H) <sub>7</sub>  | 0.452      | 0.793         |
| H <sub>13</sub>    | -0.342     | 0.031         |
| H <sub>14</sub>    | -0.370     | 0.004         |
| D(H) <sub>15</sub> | 0.485      | 0.825         |
| D(H) <sub>16</sub> | 0.480      | 0.821         |
| D(H) <sub>17</sub> | 0.493      | 0.833         |

(\*) 利用关系式

$$P = \frac{b - b_H}{b_D - b_H} = \frac{b + 0.374}{1.041},$$

与碳相连的 6 个氢原子平均氘化量  $\bar{P} = 0.03 \pm 0.03$ ; 与其它 11 个氢原子平均氘化量  $\bar{P} = 0.84 \pm 0.03$ .

将“氢”原子位置的中子散射振幅的取值列于表 3, 把此值视为氢、氘原子散射振幅的统计平均值, 由此可推算出各氢原子位置的氘含量. 其值明显地分为两类, 与碳相连的“氢”原子, 氘化率  $0.03 \pm 0.03$ . 而非碳氢键的“氢”原子, 氘化率约为  $0.84 \pm 0.03$ . 氘原子明显地优先取代与氮、氧相联系的“氢”原子. 与此相应, 测量的  $T_c$  由  $49^\circ\text{C}$  上升到  $58^\circ\text{C}$ ,

表 4 DTGS, TGS 样品键长、原子距离及其比值

|                                          | 键 长  |        | 键长比的平均值           |
|------------------------------------------|------|--------|-------------------|
|                                          | DTGS | TGS(*) |                   |
| $\text{C}_I-\text{H}_2$                  | 1.10 | 1.15   | $0.97 \pm 0.03$   |
| $\text{C}_I-\text{H}_3$                  | 1.16 | 1.15   |                   |
| $\text{C}_{II}-\text{H}_8$               | 1.06 | 1.06   |                   |
| $\text{C}_{II}-\text{H}_9$               | 1.14 | 1.15   |                   |
| $\text{C}_{III}-\text{H}_{13}$           | 1.12 | 1.18   |                   |
| $\text{C}_{III}-\text{H}_{14}$           | 0.96 | 1.04   |                   |
| $\text{C}_I-\text{O}_I$                  | 1.32 | 1.32   | $0.98 \pm 0.02$   |
| $\text{C}_I-\text{O}'_I$                 | 1.19 | 1.21   |                   |
| $\text{C}_{II}-\text{O}_{II}$            | 1.19 | 1.25   |                   |
| $\text{C}_{II}-\text{O}'_{II}$           | 1.25 | 1.25   |                   |
| $\text{C}_{III}-\text{O}_{III}$          | 1.13 | 1.18   |                   |
| $\text{C}_{III}-\text{O}'_{III}$         | 1.27 | 1.31   |                   |
| $\text{C}_I-\text{C}_I^N$                | 1.53 | 1.51   | $1.02 \pm 0.03$   |
| $\text{C}_{II}-\text{C}_{II}^N$          | 1.52 | 1.54   |                   |
| $\text{C}_{III}-\text{C}_{III}^N$        | 1.57 | 1.50   |                   |
| $\text{C}_I^N-\text{N}_I$                | 1.46 | 1.46   | $1.00 \pm 0.01$   |
| $\text{C}_{II}^N-\text{N}_{II}$          | 1.45 | 1.45   |                   |
| $\text{C}_{III}^N-\text{N}_{III}$        | 1.53 | 1.51   |                   |
| $\text{N}_I-\text{D}(\text{H})_4$        | 1.03 | 0.97   | $1.01 \pm 0.04$   |
| $\text{N}_I-\text{D}(\text{H})_5$        | 1.05 | 1.06   |                   |
| $\text{N}_I-\text{D}(\text{H})_6$        | 0.95 | 1.00   |                   |
| $\text{N}_{II}-\text{D}(\text{H})_{10}$  | 1.06 | 0.99   |                   |
| $\text{N}_{II}-\text{D}(\text{H})_{11}$  | 1.10 | 1.06   |                   |
| $\text{N}_{II}-\text{D}(\text{H})_{12}$  | 0.96 | 0.97   |                   |
| $\text{N}_{III}-\text{D}(\text{H})_{15}$ | 1.05 | 1.06   |                   |
| $\text{N}_{III}-\text{D}(\text{H})_{16}$ | 1.01 | 0.96   |                   |
| $\text{N}_{III}-\text{D}(\text{H})_{17}$ | 1.02 | 1.05   |                   |
| $\text{O}_I-\text{D}(\text{H})_1$        | 1.00 | 1.00   | $1.00 \pm 0.01$   |
| $\text{O}'_{III}-\text{D}(\text{H})_7$   | 1.09 | 1.10   |                   |
|                                          | 原子距离 |        | 距离比的平均值           |
|                                          | DTGS | TGS*   |                   |
| $\text{N}_I-\text{N}_{II}$               | 6.54 | 6.52   | $1.006 \pm 0.002$ |
| $\text{N}_{II}-\text{N}_{III}$           | 7.49 | 7.43   |                   |
| $\text{N}_I-\text{N}_{III}$              | 7.22 | 7.19   |                   |

(\*) TGS 样品数据取自文献 [6].

可见 TGS 的热释电系数及临界转变温度与非碳氢键有直接关系。

从结构分析得到的氢(氘)键长,以及其它原子间距与 Kay 等人<sup>[6]</sup>结果一起列于表 4。由表 4 可看出 DTGS, TGS 样品的甘氨酸基团内各键长度比值,在误差范围内,基本不变,而基团之间的 N—N 距离比值为  $1.006 \pm 0.002$ 。也就是说,三个基团之间的距离有所增大。这也许是由于氘的参与,使基团间的相互作用势减弱了。所以,测量得到 DTGS 单胞的轴长均有所增加,也是不足奇怪的。

至于氢氮键、氢氧键对自发极化常数,居里温度  $T_c$  和热释电性有何影响,有待于通过相变点  $T_c$  上、下晶体结构变化的分析和比较来进一步探讨。这有待于我们对样品在相变点以上温度进行实验测量和数据分析。

山东大学晶体材料研究所为本工作顺利完成,提供了样品;在整个工作中与蒋民华、房水昌同志进行过认真的讨论;牛世文同志提出过有益的意见;杨同华同志参加了数据整理的部分工作,在此深表感谢。

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## ATOMIC POSITIONS OF DEUTERIUM IN DTGS CRYSTAL DETERMINED BY NEUTRON DIFFRACTION

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### ABSTRACT

The crystal structure of the partly deuterized triglycine sulfate was studied by four-circle neutron diffractometer. The result is compared with TGS data obtained by Kay *et al.* The distance between triglycines groups increases slightly by deuterization. The relative increases of lattice parameters  $a$ ,  $b$  and  $c$  are 0.47%, 0.50%, 0.19%, respectively. The probability of deuterium substitution,  $P$ , on various hydrogen sites is obviously divided into two classes;  $P=0$  for hydrogens locked in C-H bonds, while  $P=0.84 \pm 0.03$  for all the others.