补充材料

## 结构相变引起单层 RuSe2载流子迁移率的提高\*

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图 S1 (a) AIMD 模拟 50 K 时 T 相单层 RuSe2 总能量随时间的变化;(b)T 相单层 RuSe2 的声子谱 FigS1. (a) Variation of the total energy of monolayer T-phase RuSe2 with time during AIMD simulation at 50

K; (b) phonon spectrum of monolayer T-phase RuSe<sub>2</sub>.



图 S2 (a) AIMD 模拟 300 K 时 T'相单层 RuSe2 总能量随时间的变化; (b) T'相单层 RuSe2 的声

子谱

FigS2. (a) Variation of the total energy of monolayer T'-phase RuSe<sub>2</sub> with time during AIMD simulation at 300 K; (b) phonon spectrum of monolayer T'-phase RuSe<sub>2</sub>.



图 S3 H相 RuSe2单层能带图

Fig.S3. Band structure diagram of monolayer H-phase RuSe2.



图 S4 T'相 RuSe2 的能带结构图,从左往右分别为 Uen=0 eV, Uen=4.6 eV 以及 HSE 的计算结果

Fig.S4. Band structure diagram of T'-phase RuSe<sub>2</sub>, from left to right, represents the calculation results of U<sub>eff</sub>=0 eV,

## Ueff=4.6 eV, and HSE.



图 S5 T‴相 RuSe2 的能带结构图,从左往右分别为 Uen=0 eV, Uen=4.6 eV 以及 HSE 的计算结果

Fig.S5. Band structure diagram of T"-phase RuSe2, from left to right, represents the calculation results of Ueff=0

eV, Ueff=4.6 eV, and HSE.

表 S1 从我们的计算中获得的单层 RuSe<sub>2</sub>两种畸变相的原子位置,位置坐标以分数坐标的形式表示, z 轴的 晶格长度取为 20 Å

Table S1. Atomic positions of the two distortion phases of monolayer RuSe2 obtained from our calculations, the values given here are represented in the form of fractional coordinates, the lattice parameter along the *z*-axis is taken

as	20	Å.

Phase	Site	Wyckoff symbol	x	У	Z
Τ'	Ru	2e	0.304	0.750	0.501
	Ru <sub>2</sub>	2e	0.695	0.250	0.498
	Se <sub>1</sub>	2e	0.591	0.750	0.416
	Se <sub>2</sub>	2e	0.408	0.250	0.583
	Se <sub>3</sub>	2e	0.089	0.250	0.436
	Se <sub>4</sub>	2e	0.910	0.750	0.563
	Ru <sub>1</sub>	4f	0.492	0.386	0.234
	Ru <sub>2</sub>	4f	0.507	0.613	0.765
	Ru <sub>3</sub>	4f	0.507	0.886	0.765
	Ru4	4f	0.492	0.113	0.234
	Ru <sub>5</sub>	2e	0.494	0.250	0.826
	Ru <sub>6</sub>	2e	0.505	0.750	0.173
	Se <sub>1</sub>	4f	0.434	0.425	0.608
	Se <sub>2</sub>	4f	0.565	0.574	0.391
Τ""	Se <sub>3</sub>	4f	0.565	0.925	0.391
	Se <sub>4</sub>	4f	0.434	0.074	0.608
	Se <sub>5</sub>	4f	0.428	0.921	0.069
	Se <sub>6</sub>	4f	0.571	0.078	0.930
	Se <sub>7</sub>	4f	0.571	0.421	0.930
	Se <sub>8</sub>	4f	0.428	0.578	0.069
	Se9	2e	0.403	0.250	0.098
	Se <sub>10</sub>	2e	0.596	0.750	0.901
	Se <sub>11</sub>	2e	0.565	0.250	0.461
	Se <sub>12</sub>	2e	0.434	0.750	0.538