

$f^4—f^7$ 的 波 函 数*

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提 要

本文用算子 L^+ , S^+ , Q , R 求得了 $f^4—f^7$ 的波函数。并讨论了通过表象变换计算库仑能、自旋轨道作用和晶场,以及使希土离子能量矩阵对角化的方案。

一、引 言

复杂原子光谱理论的发展,大致有两个阶段。Condon 和 Shortley 的经典著作^[1]很好的总结了第一阶段,第二阶段则以 Racah 的工作为代表^[2-5]。复杂原子光谱及晶体光谱的核心问题之一,是如何表示多电子体系的波函数,以及如何进一步计算库仑能、自旋轨道作用、晶场矩阵元。

最初,多电子体系的波函数是直接通过 Slater 行列式的线性组合来表示^[6]。自旋和轨道角动量及其投影与能量算符(不包括自旋作用)可对易,因此很自然的采用“ LS ”表象来表述波函数。求波函数的方法很多^[1,6],主要有下降算子法、正交法、投影算子法。在求波函数及矩阵元时,引进了“Wigner 系数”,又得到了带有普遍意义的可分离变数求矩阵元的结果。例如:

$$\langle \alpha j m | T | \alpha' j + 1 m \rangle = (\alpha j | T | \alpha' j + 1) \sqrt{(j+1)^2 - m^2} k,$$

前面因子只与量子数 $(\alpha j, \alpha' j + 1)$ 有关,后面因子与量子数 (j, m) 有关。

这些结果后来被 Racah 发展为张量算子理论,并引进了“约化矩阵”与“Racah”系数等表示张量及其标积的矩阵元,这些是第一阶段结果的重要发展。但最关键的一步还是 Racah 引进了母系数,将 l^n 的波函数用 l^{n-1} 与 l 的波函数来表示,并与 Condon-Shortley 的计算体系很明显的区别开来。Racah 对 l^n 能谱的分类是用群论方法解决的,他引进了算子 Q 与 R ,并定义了子群 $O^+(2l+1)$ 与 $G_2(Su(2l+1) \supset O^+(2l+1) \supset G_2 \supset O^+(3))$ 。除少数特例外,基本上解决了分类问题。在极大多数情况下,一组量子数 (Q, R, L, M_L, S, M_S) 对应于一个状态,只有少数情形,一组量子数对应两个状态。Racah 的工作影响很大,后来 Judd, Runciman, Wybourne 等人所做的大量工作^[7-17]都是沿着 Racah 方向进行的。

我们认为 Condon-Shortley 的计算体系,特别是在“ LS ”表象中的波函数用 Slater 行列式的线性组合来表示,并不比 Racah 母系数法更复杂^[6]。关键只在如何求出“ LS ”表象的波函数。用正交法或投影算子法是太困难了。但是如果用上升算子 L^+ , S^+ 并同时考

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虑 Q, R 算子, 则可求得一个包含多变数的多元一次联立方程组. 变数的总数很多, 但每一方程中所包含的个数不多, 因此解起来并不过分困难, 当然工作量还是很大的. 在这基础上进一步计算各种矩阵元是不困难的, 只要采取适当的表象变换就可以了. 本文在叙述了波函数的计算方法与结果后, 便讨论了应用表象变换计算各种矩阵元以及受晶场作用的希土离子能量矩阵对角化的方法.

二、波函数的求法与结果

求波函数是用 L^+, S^+, Q, R 四个算子作用于波函数的方法, 并且只求其中 M_L, M_S 为最大的波函数 (因为 M_L, M_S 较小的波函数可用下降算子 L^-, S^- 作用在 M_L, M_S 最大的波函数上求得). 设 M_L, M_S 最大的波函数为

$$|W, U, L, L, S, S\rangle = a_1 A_1 + a_2 A_2 + \cdots + a_N A_N, \quad (1)$$

其中 $a_1, a_2, \cdots, a_N$ 为待定系数, $A_1, A_2, \cdots, A_N$ 为 Slater 行列式函数. 求波函数就归结为求系数 $a_1, a_2, \cdots, a_N$, 建立这些系数间的方程是依据

$$L^+ |W, U, L, L, S, S\rangle = 0, \quad (2)$$

$$S^+ |W, U, L, L, S, S\rangle = 0, \quad (3)$$

$$Q |W, U, L, L, S, S\rangle = Q_0(W) |W, U, L, L, S, S\rangle, \quad (4)$$

$$R |W, U, L, L, S, S\rangle = R_0(W, U) |W, U, L, L, S, S\rangle, \quad (5)$$

其中 Q_0 与 R_0 可以按 Racah^[5] 的公式计算 (见附表 1). 在具体建立方程的计算中, 需要知道上述四个算子对 Slater 行列式函数的作用. L^+, S^+ 作用在单个 f 电子上为

$$L^+ |m_l m_s\rangle = \hbar \sqrt{(3 - m_l)(3 + m_l + 1)} |m_l + 1 m_s\rangle, \quad (6)$$

$$S^+ |m_l m_s\rangle = \hbar \sqrt{(\frac{1}{2} - m_s)(\frac{1}{2} + m_s + 1)} |m_l m_s + 1\rangle. \quad (7)$$

Q, R 作用在一对 f 电子上为

$$Q |m_l^1 m_s^1, m_l^2 m_s^2\rangle = \sum \langle \bar{m}_l^1 \bar{m}_s^1, \bar{m}_l^2 \bar{m}_s^2 | Q |m_l^1 m_s^1, m_l^2 m_s^2\rangle | \bar{m}_l^1 \bar{m}_s^1, \bar{m}_l^2 \bar{m}_s^2 \rangle, \quad (8)$$

$$R |m_l^1 m_s^1, m_l^2 m_s^2\rangle = \sum \langle \bar{m}_l^1 \bar{m}_s^1, \bar{m}_l^2 \bar{m}_s^2 | R |m_l^1 m_s^1, m_l^2 m_s^2\rangle | \bar{m}_l^1 \bar{m}_s^1, \bar{m}_l^2 \bar{m}_s^2 \rangle. \quad (9)$$

Q, R 的矩阵元可以通过 Q, R 的定义及 $|f^2 S\rangle, |f^2 F\rangle$ 求得. Racah 对 Q, R 的定义为

$$\langle f^2 LM | Q | f^2 LM \rangle = (2l + 1) \delta(L, 0), \quad (10)$$

$$\langle f^2 LM | R | f^2 LM \rangle = 6 \delta(L, 3). \quad (11)$$

由此定义可得

$$\begin{aligned} & \langle \bar{m}_l^1 \bar{m}_s^1, \bar{m}_l^2 \bar{m}_s^2 | Q | m_l^1 m_s^1, m_l^2 m_s^2 \rangle \\ &= \sum_{LM} \langle \bar{m}_l^1 \bar{m}_s^1, \bar{m}_l^2 \bar{m}_s^2 | f^2 LM \rangle \langle f^2 LM | Q | f^2 LM \rangle \langle f^2 LM | m_l^1 m_s^1, m_l^2 m_s^2 \rangle \\ &= \sum_{LM} \langle \bar{m}_l^1 \bar{m}_s^1, \bar{m}_l^2 \bar{m}_s^2 | f^2 LM \rangle (2l + 1) \delta(L, 0) \langle f^2 LM | m_l^1 m_s^1, m_l^2 m_s^2 \rangle \\ &= 7 \langle \bar{m}_l^1 \bar{m}_s^1, \bar{m}_l^2 \bar{m}_s^2 | f^2 S \rangle \langle f^2 S | m_l^1 m_s^1, m_l^2 m_s^2 \rangle, \end{aligned} \quad (12)$$

其中 $\langle \bar{m}_l^1 \bar{m}_s^1, \bar{m}_l^2 \bar{m}_s^2 | f^2 S \rangle, \langle f^2 S | m_l^1 m_s^1, m_l^2 m_s^2 \rangle$ 分别表示波函数 $|f^2 S\rangle$ 中 Slater 行列式函数 $| \bar{m}_l^1 \bar{m}_s^1, \bar{m}_l^2 \bar{m}_s^2 \rangle, | m_l^1 m_s^1, m_l^2 m_s^2 \rangle$ 的系数. 由式(12)求出 Q 的矩阵元, 列于附表 2. 同样由 R 的定义和 $|f^2 F\rangle$ 求出 R 的矩阵元, 也列于附表 2.

用 L^+ 算子作用于式(1), 根据(2)比较 Slater 行列式函数的系数, 可得如下方程组:

$$\sum_i \alpha_i^j a_i = 0 \quad j = 1, 2, 3 \cdots \quad (13)$$

其中系数 α_i^j 根据式(6)求得. 例如求 f^2 的波函数 $|^1G_{(20)}^{(200)}40\rangle$, 这时所涉及的 Slater 行列式函数有

$$M_L = 4, \quad M_S = 0 : ^1G_1(3^+1^-), \quad ^1G_2(2^+2^-), \quad ^1G_3(1^+3^-).$$

$$M_L = 5, \quad M_S = 0 : ^1H_1(3^+2^-), \quad ^1H_2(2^+3^-).$$

设

$$|^1G_{(20)}^{(200)}40\rangle = g_1^1 G_1 + g_2^1 G_2 + g_3^1 G_3, \quad (14)$$

用 L^+ 作用在式(14)二端得

$$\begin{aligned} & L^+(g_1^1 G_1 + g_2^1 G_2 + g_3^1 G_3) \\ &= \hbar(\sqrt{10} g_1 + \sqrt{6} g_2)^1 H_1 + \hbar(\sqrt{6} g_2 + \sqrt{10} g_3)^1 H_2 = 0. \end{aligned}$$

于是

$$\left. \begin{aligned} \sqrt{10} g_1 + \sqrt{6} g_2 &= 0, \\ \sqrt{6} g_2 + \sqrt{10} g_3 &= 0. \end{aligned} \right\} \quad (15)$$

上式我们称之为“ L^+ 方程”亦即式(13). 加上归一化条件

$$g_1^2 + g_2^2 + g_3^2 = 1, \quad (16)$$

$$\text{即可求出 } g_1 = \sqrt{\frac{3}{11}}, \quad g_2 = -\sqrt{\frac{5}{11}}, \quad g_3 = \sqrt{\frac{3}{11}}.$$

在这个简单的例子中, 只用“ L^+ 方程”和归一化条件就求出了波函数. 在一般情况下, 我们还必须考虑“ S^+ 方程”以及“ Q 方程”和“ R 方程”, 它们分别依据式(3), (4), (5)并利用式(7)和附表 1 与附表 2 求得. L^+ , S^+ , Q , R 方程组, 一般给出 $(N-1)$ 个关于系数 $a_1, a_2, \cdots, a_N$ 的独立方程, 加上归一化条件, 就可以确定 $a_1, a_2, \cdots, a_N$, 从而由式(1)得到欲求的波函数.

有少数情况, 两个波函数具有相同的 Q, R, L, M_L, S, M_S , 这时 L^+, S^+, Q, R 方程组只给出 $(N-2)$ 个独立方程, 加上归一化条件, 共有 $(N-1)$ 个方程. 我们任意给定 $a_1, a_2, \cdots, a_N$ 中的一个系数, 解 $(N-1)$ 个方程, 求得波函数 a , 然后再作出与 a 正交的波函数 b .

求得的波函数都是用正交法加以验证的, 即

$$\langle W, U, L, L, S, S | W', U', L', L', S', S' \rangle = \delta_{LL'} \delta_{SS'} \delta_{WW'} \delta_{UU'}. \quad (17)$$

我们用这个方法求得了 $f^2, f^{[22]}$ 和 f^4-f^7 的全部波函数. 限于篇幅, 在这里只列出 f^4 的波函数(见附表 3 和附表 4).

三、表象变换与受晶场作用的希土离子能级的计算问题

计算库仑能、自旋轨道作用、晶场矩阵元时, 在各自的本征表象中是方便的. 亦即库仑能在“ LS ”表象中计算, 自旋轨道作用在“ LJ ”表象中计算, 晶场在“ LI ”表象中计算等. (不同 L 间有自旋轨道作用, 不同 L 间也有晶场作用, 但当库仑能比自旋轨道作用大很多, “ LJ ”可近似的认为是自旋轨道作用的本征表象, 同样“ LI ”也可近似的认为是晶场的本征表象.) 各表象间通过么正变换联系起来.

在上述三种能量中, 以库仑能为最强, 故能级先按库仑能分裂. 在“ LS ”表象中求库

论能按如下方法进行是很方便的. 设 A 为某一个 $M = L_0, M_S = S_0$ 的 Slater 行列式函数, 我们可以很容易将 A 用“ LS ”表象中的波函数展^[4]

$$A = a_0 |L_0, L_0, S_0, S_0\rangle + \sum_{L,S} a_{LS} |L, L_0, S, S_0\rangle, \quad (18)$$

其中 a_0 为 $|L_0, L_0, S_0, S_0\rangle$ 中 A 的系数, a_{LS} 为 $|L, L_0, S, S_0\rangle$ 中 A 的系数, $L \geq L_0, S \geq S_0$ (等号不同时成立). 由式(18)求库仑能

$$H_{L_0 S_0} = \langle L_0, L_0, S_0, S_0 | \sum_{ij} \frac{e^2}{r_{ij}} | L_0, L_0, S_0, S_0 \rangle = \frac{1}{a_0^2} \left[H_{AA} - \sum_{L,S} a_{LS}^2 H_{LS} \right], \quad (19)$$

当由高的 L, S 开始顺次计算时, 仅需在已有结果的基础上添加一项 H_{AA} , 就使计算简化了. 例如求 $H_{2I} = \langle f^3 {}^2I | \sum_{ij} \frac{e^2}{r_{ij}} | f^3 {}^2I \rangle$. 取 $M_L = 6, M_S = \frac{1}{2}$ 的一个 Slater 行列式函数 ${}^2I_3(3^+0^+3^-)$, 可以求得

$${}^2I_3 = \frac{1}{2} |{}^2L\rangle - \frac{3}{\sqrt{28}} |{}^2K\rangle + \sqrt{\frac{3}{7}} |{}^2I\rangle,$$

则

$$H_{2I} = \frac{7}{3} \left[H_{2I_3} {}^2I_3 - \frac{1}{4} H_{2L} - \frac{9}{28} H_{2K} \right]. \quad (20)$$

已经求得

$$H_{2L} = 3F_0 - 63F_4 - 18F_6,$$

$$H_{2K} = 3F_0 - 40F_2 + F_4 + 38F_6,$$

又求得

$$H_{2I_3} {}^2I_3 = 3F_0 - 15F_2 - 18F_4 - 123F_6,$$

代入式(20)得

$$H_{2I} = 3F_0 - 5F_2 - 6F_4 - 305F_6.$$

自旋轨道作用宜于在“ LJ ”表象给出, 但波函数是在“ LS ”表象中求得的, 故应将“ LJ ”表象转换到“ LS ”表象进行计算. 由“ LS ”表象到“ LJ ”表象的转换系数, 即 Wigner 系数, 可查表^[18]求得.

对晶场的计算, 按 Wigner-Eckart 定理^[19], 我们只需利用已经求得的波函数计算 Y_2^0, Y_4^0, Y_6^0 的约化矩阵就可以了.

关于受晶场作用的希土离子的能量矩阵的对角化问题. 我们认为对希土而言, 因自旋轨道作用很强 ($\delta_f \sim 800-1000\text{cm}^{-1}$), 而晶场作用很弱 (如立方场 $D_q \sim 100\text{cm}^{-1}$), 能

级首先是按“ LJ ”表象分裂的, 加上晶场后, 又分裂成“ JT ”表象. 图 1 示出了 2F 能级经立方场和自旋轨道作用的分裂情况.

为利用“ LS ”表象中的波函数计算晶场矩阵元, 应将“ JT ”表象表示为“ LT ”表象. 变换过程如下: 首先由“ JT ”表象变换到“ LJ ”表象^[20,21], 然后由“ LJ ”表象变换到“ LS ”表象, 最后由“ LS ”表象变换到“ LT ”表象^[20], 从而求得从“ JT ”表象到“ LT ”表象的转换系数^[22].

采用“ JT ”表象计算希土离子的能级分裂时, 不同 J 间的晶场作用是可以忽略的, 但相同 J 不同 L, S 的状态间的相互作用是要考虑的. 作为一个例子, 我们曾计算了 CaF_2 ,

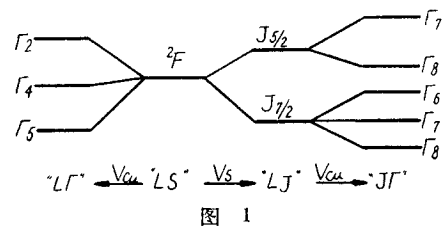


图 1

SrF₂ 中掺 Nd³⁺ 的基态分裂^[22].

附表 1

W, S, V 对应关系表 ^[5]						Q ₀ 值 表						
W	S	V	S	V		V	f ²	f ³	f ⁴	f ⁵	f ⁶	f ⁷
(000)	0	0	7/2	7		0	7		12		15	
(100)	1/2	1	3	6		1		6		10		12
(110)	1	2	5/2	5		2	0		5		8	
(200)	0	2	5/2	7		3		0		4		6
(111)	3/2	3	2	4		4			0		3	
(210)	1/2	3	2	6		5				0		2
(211)	1	4	3/2	5		6					0	
(220)	0	4	3/2	7		7						0
(221)	1/2	5	1	6								
(222)	0	6	1/2	7								

R₀ 值 表¹⁾

U \ S	f ²		f ³		f ⁴			f ⁵				f ⁶				f ⁷			
	1	0	3/2	1/2	2	1	0	5/2	3/2	1/2		3	2	1	0	7/2	5/2	3/2	1/2
(00)	12	14	18	21	24	28	30	30	35	38		36	42	46	48	42	49	54	57
(10)	6	8	12	15	18	22	24	24	29	32		30	36	40	42	36	43	48	51
(11)	0	2	6	9	12	16	18	18	23	26		24	30	34	36	30	37	42	45
(20)		0	4	7	10	14	16	16	21	24		22	28	32	34	28	35	40	43
(21)				0	3	7	9	9	14	17		15	21	25	27	21	28	33	36
(30)					0	4	6	6	11	14		12	18	22	24	18	25	30	33
(22)							0	0	5	8		6	12	16	18	12	19	24	27
(31)									3	6		4	10	14	16	10	17	22	25
(40)										2		0	6	10	12	6	13	18	21

1) 表中所列 R₀ 值是当 Q₀ = 0 时的结果, 当 Q₀ ≠ 0 时, 需再减掉 2Q₀.

附表 2

Q 矩 阵

(3⁺-3⁻) (2⁺-2⁻) (1⁺-1⁻) (0⁺0⁻) (-1⁺1⁻) (-2⁺2⁻) (-3⁺3⁻)

(3 ⁺ -3 ⁻)	1	-1	1	-1	1	-1	1
(2 ⁺ -2 ⁻)	-1	1	-1	1	-1	1	-1
(1 ⁺ -1 ⁻)	1	-1	1	-1	1	-1	1
(0 ⁺ 0 ⁻)	-1	1	-1	1	-1	1	-1
(-1 ⁺ 1 ⁻)	1	-1	1	-1	1	-1	1
(-2 ⁺ 2 ⁻)	-1	1	-1	1	-1	1	-1
(-3 ⁺ 3 ⁻)	1	-1	1	-1	1	-1	1

R 矩 阵

	(3 ⁺ 0 ⁺)	(2 ⁺ 1 ⁺)		(3 ⁺ -1 ⁺)	(2 ⁺ 0 ⁺)		(3 ⁺ -2 ⁺)	(1 ⁺ 0 ⁺)																																				
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附表 3 f^4 的 Slater 行列式函数及 Y_2^0, Y_4^0, Y_6^0, V_s 矩阵元

(Y_2^0, Y_4^0, Y_6^0, V_s 的单位分别为: $\frac{1}{15}\sqrt{\frac{5}{4\pi}}, \frac{1}{33}\sqrt{\frac{9}{4\pi}}, \frac{1}{85.8}\sqrt{\frac{13}{4\pi}}, \delta_f$)

Slater 行列式函数	Y_2^0	Y_4^0	Y_6^0	V_s	Slater 行列式函数	Y_2^0	Y_4^0	Y_6^0	V_s
$^5I_1 (3+2+1+0+)$	2	3	10	3	$^5P_8 (3+1+-1+-2+)$	1	-2	-25	$\frac{1}{2}$
$^5H_1 (3+2+1+-1+)$	1	-2	-25	$\frac{5}{2}$	$^5P_4 (2+1+0+-2+)$	7	-7	17	$\frac{1}{2}$
$^5G_1 (3+2+1+-2+)$	-2	-10	-4	2	$^5S_1 (3+2+-2+-3+)$	-10	-8	10	0
$^5G_2 (3+2+0+-1+)$	2	3	10	2	$^5S_2 (3+1+-1+-3+)$	-4	8	-32	0
$^5F_1 (3+2+1+-3+)$	-7	0	-11	$\frac{3}{2}$	$^5S_3 (2+1+0+-3+)$	2	3	10	0
$^5F_2 (3+2+0+-2+)$	-1	-5	31	$\frac{3}{2}$	$^5S_4 (3+0+-1+-2+)$	2	3	10	0
$^5F_3 (3+1+0+-1+)$	5	11	-11	$\frac{3}{2}$	$^5S_5 (2+1+-1+-2+)$	6	-12	-18	0
$^5D_1 (3+2+0+-3+)$	-6	5	24	1	$^5M_1 (3+2+1+3-)$	-7	0	-11	$\frac{3}{2}$
$^5D_2 (3+2+-1+-2+)$	-2	-10	-4	1	$^5L_1 (3+2+1+2-)$	-2	-10	-4	2
$^5D_3 (3+1+0+-2+)$	2	3	10	1	$^5L_2 (3+2+0+3-)$	-6	5	24	1
$^5D_4 (2+1+0+-1+)$	10	1	-4	1	$^5K_1 (3+2+1+1-)$	1	-2	-25	$\frac{5}{2}$
$^5P_1 (3+2+-1+-3+)$	-7	0	-11	$\frac{1}{2}$	$^5K_2 (3+2+0+2-)$	-1	-5	31	$\frac{3}{2}$
$^5P_2 (3+1+0+-3+)$	-3	13	3	$\frac{1}{2}$	$^5K_3 (3+2+-1+3-)$	-7	0	-11	$\frac{1}{2}$

续

Slater 行列式函数	Y_2^0	Y_4^0	Y_6^0	V_f	Slater 行列式函数	Y_2^0	Y_4^0	Y_6^0	V_f
${}^3K_4(3+1+0+3-)$	-3	13	3	$\frac{1}{2}$	${}^3F_{14}(2+1+-2+2-)$	3	-20	3	$-\frac{1}{2}$
${}^3I_1(3+2+1+0-)$	2	3	10	3	${}^3F_{15}(2+0+-1+2-)$	7	-7	17	$-\frac{1}{2}$
${}^3I_2(3+2+0+1-)$	2	3	10	2	${}^3F_{16}(3+0+-3+3-)$	-11	15	17	$-\frac{3}{2}$
${}^3I_3(3+2+-1+2-)$	-2	-10	-4	1	${}^3F_{17}(2+1+-3+3-)$	-7	0	-11	$-\frac{3}{2}$
${}^3I_4(3+1+0+2-)$	2	3	10	1	${}^3F_{18}(3+-1+-2+3-)$	-7	0	-11	$-\frac{3}{2}$
${}^3I_5(3+2+-2+3-)$	-10	-8	10	0	${}^3F_{19}(2+0+-2+3-)$	-1	-5	31	$-\frac{3}{2}$
${}^3I_6(3+1+-1+3-)$	-4	8	-32	0	${}^3F_{20}(1+0+-1+3-)$	5	11	-11	$-\frac{3}{2}$
${}^3I_7(2+1+0+3-)$	2	3	10	0	${}^3D_1(3+2+0+-3-)$	-6	5	24	4
${}^3H_1(3+2+1+-1-)$	1	-2	-25	$\frac{7}{2}$	${}^3D_2(3+2+-1+-2-)$	-2	-10	-4	3
${}^3H_2(3+2+0+0-)$	3	8	45	$\frac{5}{2}$	${}^3D_3(3+1+0+-2-)$	2	3	10	3
${}^3H_3(3+2+-1+1-)$	1	-2	-25	$\frac{3}{2}$	${}^3D_4(3+2+-2+-1-)$	-2	-10	-4	2
${}^3H_4(3+1+0+1-)$	5	11	-11	$\frac{3}{2}$	${}^3D_5(3+1+-1+-1-)$	4	6	-46	2
${}^3H_5(3+2+-2+2-)$	-5	-18	17	$\frac{1}{2}$	${}^3D_6(2+1+0+-1-)$	10	1	-4	2
${}^3H_6(3+1+-1+2-)$	1	-2	-25	$\frac{1}{2}$	${}^3D_7(3+2+-3+0-)$	-6	5	24	1
${}^3H_7(2+1+0+2-)$	7	-7	17	$\frac{1}{2}$	${}^3D_8(3+1+-2+0-)$	2	3	10	1
${}^3H_8(3+2+-3+3-)$	-15	2	3	$-\frac{1}{2}$	${}^3D_9(3+0+-1+0-)$	6	16	24	1
${}^3H_9(3+1+-2+3-)$	-7	0	-11	$-\frac{1}{2}$	${}^3D_{10}(2+1+-1+0-)$	10	1	-4	1
${}^3H_{10}(3+0+-1+3-)$	-3	13	3	$-\frac{1}{2}$	${}^3D_{11}(3+1+-3+1-)$	-4	8	-32	0
${}^3H_{11}(2+1+-1+3-)$	1	-2	-25	$-\frac{1}{2}$	${}^3D_{12}(3+0+-2+1-)$	2	3	10	0
${}^3G_1(3+2+1+-2-)$	-2	-10	-4	4	${}^3D_{13}(2+1+-2+1-)$	6	-12	-18	0
${}^3G_2(3+2+0+-1-)$	2	3	10	3	${}^3D_{14}(2+0+-1+1-)$	10	1	-4	0
${}^3G_3(3+2+-1+0-)$	2	3	10	2	${}^3D_{15}(3+0+-3+2-)$	-6	5	24	-1
${}^3G_4(3+1+0+0-)$	6	16	24	2	${}^3D_{16}(2+1+-3+2-)$	-2	-10	-4	-1
${}^3G_5(3+2+-2+1-)$	-2	-10	-4	1	${}^3D_{17}(3+-1+-2+2-)$	-2	-10	-4	-1
${}^3G_6(3+1+-1+1-)$	4	6	-46	1	${}^3D_{18}(2+0+-2+2-)$	4	-15	38	-1
${}^3G_7(2+1+0+1-)$	10	1	-4	1	${}^3D_{19}(1+0+-1+2-)$	10	1	-4	-1
${}^3G_8(3+2+-3+2-)$	-10	-8	10	0	${}^3D_{20}(3+-1+-3+3-)$	-12	10	-18	-2
${}^3G_9(3+1+-2+2-)$	1	-2	-25	0	${}^3D_{21}(2+0+-3+3-)$	-6	5	24	-2
${}^3G_{10}(3+0+-1+2-)$	2	3	10	0	${}^3D_{22}(2+-1+-2+3-)$	-2	-10	-4	-2
${}^3G_{11}(2+1+-1+2-)$	6	-12	-18	0	${}^3D_{23}(1+0+-2+3-)$	2	3	10	-2
${}^3G_{12}(3+1+-3+3-)$	-12	10	-18	-1	${}^3P_1(3+2+-1+-3-)$	-7	0	-11	$\frac{7}{2}$
${}^3G_{13}(3+0+-2+3-)$	-1	-5	31	-1	${}^3P_2(3+1+0+-3-)$	-3	13	3	$\frac{7}{2}$
${}^3G_{14}(2+1+-2+3-)$	1	-2	-25	-1	${}^3P_3(3+2+-2+-2-)$	-5	-18	17	$\frac{5}{2}$
${}^3G_{15}(2+0+-1+3-)$	2	3	10	-1	${}^3P_4(3+1+-1+-2-)$	1	-2	-25	$\frac{5}{2}$
${}^3F_1(3+2+1+-3-)$	-7	0	-11	$\frac{3}{2}$	${}^3P_5(2+1+0+-2-)$	7	-7	17	$\frac{5}{2}$
${}^3F_2(3+2+0+-2-)$	-1	-5	31	$\frac{7}{2}$	${}^3P_6(3+2+-3+-1-)$	-7	0	-11	$\frac{3}{2}$
${}^3F_3(3+2+-1+-1-)$	1	-2	-25	$\frac{5}{2}$	${}^3P_7(3+1+-2+-1-)$	1	-2	-25	$\frac{3}{2}$
${}^3F_4(3+1+0+-1-)$	5	11	-11	$\frac{5}{2}$	${}^3P_8(3+0+-1+-1-)$	5	11	-11	$\frac{3}{2}$
${}^3F_5(3+2+-2+0-)$	-1	-5	31	$\frac{3}{2}$	${}^3P_9(2+1+-1+-1-)$	9	-4	-39	$\frac{3}{2}$
${}^3F_6(3+1+-1+0-)$	5	11	-11	$\frac{3}{2}$	${}^3P_{10}(3+1+-3+0-)$	-3	13	3	$\frac{1}{2}$
${}^3F_7(2+1+0+0-)$	11	6	31	$\frac{3}{2}$	${}^3P_{11}(3+0+-2+0-)$	3	8	45	$\frac{1}{2}$
${}^3F_8(3+2+-3+1-)$	-7	0	-11	$\frac{1}{2}$	${}^3P_{12}(2+1+-2+0-)$	7	-7	17	$\frac{1}{2}$
${}^3F_9(3+1+-2+1-)$	1	-2	-25	$\frac{1}{2}$	${}^3P_{13}(2+0+-1+0-)$	11	6	31	$\frac{1}{2}$
${}^3F_{10}(3+0+-1+1-)$	5	11	-11	$\frac{1}{2}$	${}^3P_{14}(3+0+-3+1-)$	-3	13	3	$-\frac{1}{2}$
${}^3F_{11}(2+1+-1+1-)$	9	-4	-39	$\frac{1}{2}$	${}^3P_{15}(2+1+-3+1-)$	1	-2	-25	$-\frac{1}{2}$
${}^3F_{12}(3+1+-3+2-)$	-7	0	-11	$-\frac{1}{2}$	${}^3P_{16}(3+-1+-2+1-)$	1	-2	-25	$-\frac{1}{2}$
${}^3F_{13}(3+0+-2+2-)$	-1	-5	31	$-\frac{1}{2}$	${}^3P_{17}(2+0+-2+1-)$	7	-7	17	$-\frac{1}{2}$

续

Slater 行列式函数	Y_2^0	Y_4^0	Y_6^0	V_s	Slater 行列式函数	Y_2^0	Y_4^0	Y_6^0	V_s
$^3P_{18}(1+0+-1+1-)$	13	9	-25	$-\frac{1}{2}$	$^1K_4(3+1+2-1-)$	1	-2	-25	$\frac{1}{2}$
$^3P_{19}(3+-1+-3+2-)$	-7	0	-11	$-\frac{3}{2}$	$^1K_5(3+0+3-1-)$	-3	13	3	$-\frac{1}{2}$
$^3P_{20}(2+0+-3+2-)$	-1	-5	31	$-\frac{3}{2}$	$^1K_6(2+1+3-1-)$	1	-2	-25	$-\frac{1}{2}$
$^3P_{21}(2+-1+-2+2-)$	3	-20	3	$-\frac{3}{2}$	$^1K_7(3+-1+3-2-)$	-7	0	-11	$-\frac{3}{2}$
$^3P_{22}(1+0+-2+2-)$	7	-7	17	$-\frac{3}{2}$	$^1K_8(2+0+3-2-)$	-1	-5	31	$-\frac{3}{2}$
$^3P_{23}(3+-2+-3+3-)$	-15	2	3	$-\frac{5}{2}$	$^1I_1(3+2+3--2-)$	-10	-8	10	2
$^3P_{24}(2+-1+-3+3-)$	-7	0	-11	$-\frac{5}{2}$	$^1I_2(3+2+2--1-)$	-2	-10	-4	2
$^3P_{25}(1+0+-3+3-)$	-3	13	3	$-\frac{5}{2}$	$^1I_3(3+1+3--1-)$	-4	8	-32	1
$^3P_{26}(1+-1+-2+3-)$	1	-2	-25	$-\frac{5}{2}$	$^1I_4(3+2+1-0-)$	2	3	10	2
$^3S_1(3+2+-2+-3-)$	-10	-8	10	3	$^1I_5(3+1+2-0-)$	2	3	10	1
$^3S_2(3+1+-1+-3-)$	-4	8	-32	3	$^1I_6(3+0+3-0-)$	-2	18	38	0
$^3S_3(2+1+0+-3-)$	2	3	10	3	$^1I_7(2+1+3-0-)$	2	3	10	0
$^3S_4(3+2+-3+-2-)$	-10	-8	10	2	$^1I_8(3+0+2-1-)$	2	3	10	0
$^3S_5(3+1+-2+-2-)$	-2	-10	-4	2	$^1I_9(2+1+2-1-)$	6	-12	-18	0
$^3S_6(3+0+-1+-2-)$	2	3	10	2	$^1I_{10}(3+-1+3-1-)$	-4	8	-32	-1
$^3S_7(2+1+-1+-2-)$	6	-12	-18	2	$^1I_{11}(2+0+3-1-)$	2	3	10	-1
$^3S_8(3+1+-3+-1-)$	-4	8	-32	1	$^1I_{12}(3+-2+3-2-)$	-10	-8	10	-2
$^3S_9(3+0+-2+-1-)$	2	3	10	1	$^1I_{13}(2+-1+3-2-)$	-2	-10	-4	-2
$^3S_{10}(2+1+-2+-1-)$	6	-12	-18	1	$^1I_{14}(1+0+3-2-)$	2	3	10	-2
$^3S_{11}(2+0+-1+-1-)$	10	1	-4	1	$^1H_1(3+2+3--3-)$	-15	2	3	$\frac{5}{2}$
$^3S_{12}(3+0+-3+0-)$	-2	18	38	0	$^1H_2(3+2+2--2-)$	-5	-18	17	$\frac{5}{2}$
$^3S_{13}(2+1+-3+0-)$	2	3	10	0	$^1H_3(3+1+3--2-)$	-7	0	-11	$\frac{3}{2}$
$^3S_{14}(3+-1+-2+0-)$	2	3	10	0	$^1H_4(3+2+1--1-)$	1	-2	-25	$\frac{5}{2}$
$^3S_{15}(2+0+-2+0-)$	8	-2	52	0	$^1H_5(3+1+2--1-)$	1	-2	-25	$\frac{3}{2}$
$^3S_{16}(1+0+-1+0-)$	14	14	10	0	$^1H_6(3+0+3--1-)$	-3	13	3	$\frac{1}{2}$
$^3S_{17}(3+-1+-3+1-)$	-4	8	-32	-1	$^1H_7(2+1+3--1-)$	1	-2	-25	$\frac{1}{2}$
$^3S_{18}(2+0+-3+1-)$	2	3	10	-1	$^1H_8(3+1+1-0-)$	5	11	-11	$\frac{3}{2}$
$^3S_{19}(2+-1+-2+1-)$	6	-12	-18	-1	$^1H_9(3+0+2-0-)$	3	8	45	$\frac{1}{2}$
$^3S_{20}(1+0+-2+1-)$	10	1	-4	-1	$^1H_{10}(2+1+2-0-)$	7	-7	17	$\frac{1}{2}$
$^3S_{21}(3+-2+-3+2-)$	-10	-8	10	-2	$^1H_{11}(3+-1+3-0-)$	-3	13	3	$-\frac{1}{2}$
$^3S_{22}(2+-1+-3+2-)$	-2	-10	-4	-2	$^1H_{12}(2+0+3-0-)$	3	8	45	$-\frac{1}{2}$
$^3S_{23}(1+0+-3+2-)$	2	3	10	-2	$^1H_{13}(3+-1+2-1-)$	1	-2	-25	$-\frac{1}{2}$
$^3S_{24}(1+-1+-2+2-)$	6	-12	-18	-2	$^1H_{14}(2+0+2-1-)$	7	-7	17	$-\frac{1}{2}$
$^3S_{25}(2+-2+-3+3-)$	-10	-8	10	-3	$^1H_{15}(3+-2+3-1-)$	-7	0	-11	$-\frac{3}{2}$
$^3S_{26}(1+-1+-3+3-)$	-4	8	-32	-3	$^1H_{16}(2+-1+3-1-)$	1	-2	-25	$-\frac{3}{2}$
$^3S_{27}(0+-1+-2+3-)$	2	3	10	-3	$^1H_{17}(1+0+3-1-)$	5	11	-11	$-\frac{3}{2}$
$^1N_1(3+2+3-2-)$	-10	-8	10	0	$^1H_{18}(3+-3+3-2-)$	-15	2	3	$-\frac{5}{2}$
$^1M_1(3+2+3-1-)$	-7	0	-11	$\frac{1}{2}$	$^1H_{19}(2+-2+3-2-)$	-5	-18	17	$-\frac{5}{2}$
$^1M_2(3+1+3-2-)$	-7	0	-11	$-\frac{1}{2}$	$^1H_{20}(1+-1+3-2-)$	1	-2	-25	$-\frac{5}{2}$
$^1L_1(3+2+3-0-)$	-1	-5	31	1	$^1G_1(3+2+2--3-)$	-10	-8	10	3
$^1L_2(3+2+2-1-)$	-2	-10	-4	1	$^1G_2(3+1+3--3-)$	-12	10	-18	2
$^1L_3(3+1+3-1-)$	-4	8	-32	0	$^1G_3(3+2+1--2-)$	-2	-10	-4	3
$^1L_4(3+0+3-2-)$	-1	-5	31	-1	$^1G_4(3+1+2--2-)$	-2	-10	-4	2
$^1L_5(2+1+3-2-)$	-2	-10	-4	-1	$^1G_5(3+0+3--2-)$	-6	5	24	1
$^1K_1(3+2+3--1-)$	-7	0	-11	$\frac{3}{2}$	$^1G_6(2+1+3--2-)$	-2	-10	-4	1
$^1K_2(3+2+2-0-)$	-1	-5	31	$\frac{3}{2}$	$^1G_7(3+2+0--1-)$	2	3	10	3
$^1K_3(3+1+3-0-)$	-3	13	3	$\frac{1}{2}$	$^1G_8(3+1+1--1-)$	4	6	-46	2

续

Slater 行列式函数	Y_2^0	Y_4^0	Y_6^0	V_s	Slater 行列式函数	Y_2^0	Y_4^0	Y_6^0	V_s
${}^1G_9(3+0+2-1-)$	2	3	10	1	${}^1F_{28}(2+-2+2-1-)$	3	-20	3	$-\frac{3}{2}$
${}^1G_{10}(2+1+2-1-)$	6	-12	-18	1	${}^1F_{29}(1+-1+2-1-)$	9	-4	-39	$-\frac{3}{2}$
${}^1G_{11}(3+-1+3--1-)$	-4	8	-32	0	${}^1F_{30}(2+-3+3-1-)$	-7	0	-11	$-\frac{5}{2}$
${}^1G_{12}(2+0+3--1-)$	2	3	10	0	${}^1F_{31}(1+-2+3-1-)$	1	-2	-25	$-\frac{5}{2}$
${}^1G_{13}(3+0+1-0-)$	6	16	24	1	${}^1F_{32}(0+-1+3-1-)$	5	11	-11	$-\frac{5}{2}$
${}^1G_{14}(2+1+1-0-)$	10	1	-4	1	${}^1F_{33}(1+-3+3-2-)$	-7	0	-11	$-\frac{7}{2}$
${}^1G_{15}(3+-1+2-0-)$	2	3	10	0	${}^1F_{34}(0+-2+3-2-)$	-1	-5	31	$-\frac{7}{2}$
${}^1G_{16}(2+0+2-0-)$	8	-2	52	0	${}^1D_1(3+2+0--3-)$	-6	5	24	4
${}^1G_{17}(3+-2+3-0-)$	-6	5	24	-1	${}^1D_2(3+1+1--3-)$	-4	8	-32	3
${}^1G_{18}(2+-1+3-0-)$	2	3	10	-1	${}^1D_3(3+0+2--3-)$	-6	5	24	2
${}^1G_{19}(1+0+3-0-)$	6	16	24	-1	${}^1D_4(2+1+2--3-)$	-2	-10	-4	2
${}^1G_{20}(3+-2+2-1-)$	-2	-10	-4	-1	${}^1D_5(3+-1+3--3-)$	-12	10	-18	1
${}^1G_{21}(2+-1+2-1-)$	6	-12	-18	-1	${}^1D_6(2+0+3--3-)$	-6	5	24	1
${}^1G_{22}(1+0+2-1-)$	10	1	-4	-1	${}^1D_7(3+2+-1--2-)$	-2	-10	-4	4
${}^1G_{23}(3+-3+3-1-)$	-12	10	-18	-2	${}^1D_8(3+1+0--2-)$	2	3	10	3
${}^1G_{24}(2+-2+3-1-)$	-2	-10	-4	-2	${}^1D_9(3+0+1--2-)$	2	3	10	2
${}^1G_{25}(1+-1+3-1-)$	4	6	-46	-2	${}^1D_{10}(2+1+1--2-)$	6	-12	-18	2
${}^1G_{26}(2+-3+3-2-)$	-10	-8	10	-3	${}^1D_{11}(3+-1+2--2-)$	-2	-10	-4	1
${}^1G_{27}(1+-2+3-2-)$	-2	-10	-4	-3	${}^1D_{12}(2+0+2--2-)$	4	-15	38	1
${}^1G_{28}(0+-1+3-2-)$	2	3	10	-3	${}^1D_{13}(3+-2+3--2-)$	-10	-8	10	0
${}^1F_1(3+2+1--3-)$	-7	0	-11	$\frac{7}{2}$	${}^1D_{14}(2+-1+3--2-)$	-2	-10	-4	0
${}^1F_2(3+1+2--3-)$	-7	0	-11	$\frac{5}{2}$	${}^1D_{15}(1+0+3--2-)$	2	3	10	0
${}^1F_3(3+0+3--3-)$	-11	15	17	$\frac{3}{2}$	${}^1D_{16}(3+0+0--1-)$	6	16	24	2
${}^1F_4(2+1+3--3-)$	-7	0	-11	$\frac{3}{2}$	${}^1D_{17}(2+1+0--1-)$	10	1	-4	2
${}^1F_5(3+2+0--2-)$	-1	-5	31	$\frac{7}{2}$	${}^1D_{18}(3+-1+1--1-)$	4	6	-46	1
${}^1F_6(3+1+1--2-)$	1	-2	-25	$\frac{5}{2}$	${}^1D_{19}(2+0+1--1-)$	10	1	-4	1
${}^1F_7(3+0+2--2-)$	-1	-5	31	$\frac{3}{2}$	${}^1D_{20}(3+-2+2--1-)$	-2	-10	-4	0
${}^1F_8(2+1+2--2-)$	3	-20	3	$\frac{3}{2}$	${}^1D_{21}(2+-1+2--1-)$	6	-12	-18	0
${}^1F_9(3+-1+3--2-)$	-7	0	-11	$\frac{1}{2}$	${}^1D_{22}(1+0+2--1-)$	10	1	-4	0
${}^1F_{10}(2+0+3--2-)$	-1	-5	31	$\frac{1}{2}$	${}^1D_{23}(3+-3+3--1-)$	-12	10	-18	-1
${}^1F_{11}(3+1+0--1-)$	5	11	-11	$\frac{5}{2}$	${}^1D_{24}(2+-2+3--1-)$	-2	-10	-4	-1
${}^1F_{12}(3+0+1--1-)$	5	11	-11	$\frac{3}{2}$	${}^1D_{25}(1+-1+3--1-)$	4	6	-46	-1
${}^1F_{13}(2+1+1--1-)$	9	-4	-39	$\frac{3}{2}$	${}^1D_{26}(3+-2+1-0-)$	2	3	10	0
${}^1F_{14}(3+-1+2--1-)$	1	-2	-25	$\frac{1}{2}$	${}^1D_{27}(2+-1+1-0-)$	10	1	-4	0
${}^1F_{15}(2+0+2--1-)$	7	-7	17	$\frac{1}{2}$	${}^1D_{28}(1+0+1-0-)$	14	14	10	0
${}^1F_{16}(3+-2+3--1-)$	-7	0	-11	$-\frac{1}{2}$	${}^1D_{29}(3+-3+2-0-)$	-6	5	24	-1
${}^1F_{17}(2+-1+3--1-)$	1	-2	-25	$-\frac{1}{2}$	${}^1D_{30}(2+-2+2-0-)$	4	-15	38	-1
${}^1F_{18}(1+0+3--1-)$	5	11	-11	$-\frac{1}{2}$	${}^1D_{31}(1+-1+2-0-)$	10	1	-4	-1
${}^1F_{19}(3+-1+1-0-)$	5	11	-11	$\frac{1}{2}$	${}^1D_{32}(2+-3+3-0-)$	-6	5	24	-2
${}^1F_{20}(2+0+1-0-)$	11	6	31	$\frac{1}{2}$	${}^1D_{33}(1+-2+3-0-)$	2	3	10	-2
${}^1F_{21}(3+-2+2-0-)$	-1	-5	31	$-\frac{1}{2}$	${}^1D_{34}(0+-1+3-0-)$	6	16	24	-2
${}^1F_{22}(2+-1+2-0-)$	7	-7	17	$-\frac{1}{2}$	${}^1D_{35}(2+-3+2-1-)$	-2	-10	-4	-2
${}^1F_{23}(1+0+2-0-)$	11	6	31	$-\frac{1}{2}$	${}^1D_{36}(1+-2+2-1-)$	6	-12	-18	-2
${}^1F_{24}(3+-3+3-0-)$	-11	15	17	$-\frac{3}{2}$	${}^1D_{37}(0+-1+2-1-)$	10	1	-4	-2
${}^1F_{25}(2+-2+3-0-)$	-1	-5	31	$-\frac{3}{2}$	${}^1D_{38}(1+-3+3-1-)$	-4	8	-32	-3
${}^1F_{26}(1+-1+3-0-)$	5	11	-11	$-\frac{3}{2}$	${}^1D_{39}(0+-2+3-1-)$	2	3	10	-3
${}^1F_{27}(3+-3+2-1-)$	-7	0	-11	$-\frac{3}{2}$	${}^1D_{40}(0+-3+3-2-)$	-6	5	24	-4

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Slater 行列式函数	Y_2^0	Y_4^0	Y_6^0	V_s	Slater 行列式函数	Y_2^0	Y_4^0	Y_6^0	V_s
${}^1D_{41}(-1+-2+3-2-)$	-2	-10	-4	-4	${}^1S_2(3+1+-1-3-)$	-4	8	-32	4
${}^1P_1(3+2+-1-3-)$	-7	0	-11	$\frac{3}{2}$	${}^1S_3(3+0+0-3-)$	-2	18	38	3
${}^1P_2(3+1+0-3-)$	-3	13	3	$\frac{7}{2}$	${}^1S_4(2+1+0-3-)$	2	3	10	3
${}^1P_3(3+0+1-3-)$	-3	13	3	$\frac{5}{2}$	${}^1S_5(3+-1+1-3-)$	-4	8	-32	2
${}^1P_4(2+1+1-3-)$	1	-2	-25	$\frac{5}{2}$	${}^1S_6(2+0+1-3-)$	2	3	10	2
${}^1P_5(3+-1+2-3-)$	-7	0	-11	$\frac{3}{2}$	${}^1S_7(3+-2+2-3-)$	-10	-8	10	1
${}^1P_6(2+0+2-3-)$	-1	-5	31	$\frac{3}{2}$	${}^1S_8(2+-1+2-3-)$	-2	-10	-4	1
${}^1P_7(3+-2+3-3-)$	-15	2	3	$\frac{1}{2}$	${}^1S_9(1+0+2-3-)$	2	3	10	1
${}^1P_8(2+-1+3-3-)$	-7	0	-11	$\frac{1}{2}$	${}^1S_{10}(3+-3+3-3-)$	-20	12	-4	0
${}^1P_9(1+0+3-3-)$	-3	13	3	$\frac{1}{2}$	${}^1S_{11}(2+-2+3-3-)$	-10	-8	10	0
${}^1P_{10}(3+1+-1-2-)$	1	-2	-25	$\frac{7}{2}$	${}^1S_{12}(1+-1+3-3-)$	-4	8	-32	0
${}^1P_{11}(3+0+0-2-)$	3	8	45	$\frac{5}{2}$	${}^1S_{13}(3+0+-1-2-)$	2	3	10	3
${}^1P_{12}(2+1+0-2-)$	7	-7	17	$\frac{5}{2}$	${}^1S_{14}(2+1+-1-2-)$	6	-12	-18	3
${}^1P_{13}(3+-1+1-2-)$	1	-2	-25	$\frac{3}{2}$	${}^1S_{15}(3+-1+0-2-)$	2	3	10	2
${}^1P_{14}(2+0+1-2-)$	7	-7	17	$\frac{3}{2}$	${}^1S_{16}(2+0+0-2-)$	8	-2	52	2
${}^1P_{15}(3+-2+2-2-)$	-5	-18	17	$\frac{1}{2}$	${}^1S_{17}(3+-2+1-2-)$	-2	-10	-4	1
${}^1P_{16}(2+-1+2-2-)$	3	-20	3	$\frac{1}{2}$	${}^1S_{18}(2+-1+1-2-)$	6	-12	-18	1
${}^1P_{17}(1+0+2-2-)$	7	-7	17	$\frac{1}{2}$	${}^1S_{19}(1+0+1-2-)$	10	1	-4	1
${}^1P_{18}(3+-3+3-2-)$	-15	2	3	$-\frac{1}{2}$	${}^1S_{20}(3+-3+2-2-)$	-10	-8	10	0
${}^1P_{19}(2+-2+3-2-)$	-5	-18	17	$-\frac{1}{2}$	${}^1S_{21}(2+-2+2-2-)$	0	-28	24	0
${}^1P_{20}(1+-1+3-2-)$	1	-2	-25	$-\frac{1}{2}$	${}^1S_{22}(1+-1+2-2-)$	6	-12	-18	0
${}^1P_{21}(3+-1+0-1-)$	5	11	-11	$\frac{3}{2}$	${}^1S_{23}(2+-3+3-2-)$	-10	-8	10	-1
${}^1P_{22}(2+0+0-1-)$	11	6	31	$\frac{3}{2}$	${}^1S_{24}(1+-2+3-2-)$	-2	-10	-4	-1
${}^1P_{23}(3+-2+1-1-)$	1	-2	-25	$\frac{1}{2}$	${}^1S_{25}(0+-1+3-2-)$	2	3	10	-1
${}^1P_{24}(2+-1+1-1-)$	9	-4	-39	$\frac{1}{2}$	${}^1S_{26}(3+-2+0-1-)$	2	3	10	1
${}^1P_{25}(1+0+1-1-)$	13	9	-25	$\frac{1}{2}$	${}^1S_{27}(2+-1+0-1-)$	10	1	-4	1
${}^1P_{26}(3+-3+2-1-)$	-7	0	-11	$-\frac{1}{2}$	${}^1S_{28}(1+0+0-1-)$	14	14	10	1
${}^1P_{27}(2+-2+2-1-)$	3	-20	3	$-\frac{1}{2}$	${}^1S_{29}(3+-3+1-1-)$	-4	8	-32	0
${}^1P_{28}(1+-1+2-1-)$	9	-4	-39	$-\frac{1}{2}$	${}^1S_{30}(2+-2+1-1-)$	6	-12	-18	0
${}^1P_{29}(2+-3+3-1-)$	-7	0	-11	$-\frac{3}{2}$	${}^1S_{31}(1+-1+1-1-)$	12	4	-60	0
${}^1P_{30}(1+-2+3-1-)$	1	-2	-25	$-\frac{3}{2}$	${}^1S_{32}(2+-3+2-1-)$	-2	-10	-4	-1
${}^1P_{31}(0+-1+3-1-)$	5	11	-11	$-\frac{3}{2}$	${}^1S_{33}(1+-2+2-1-)$	6	-12	-18	-1
${}^1P_{32}(3+-3+1-0-)$	-3	13	3	$-\frac{1}{2}$	${}^1S_{34}(0+-1+2-1-)$	10	1	-4	-1
${}^1P_{33}(2+-2+1-0-)$	7	-7	17	$-\frac{1}{2}$	${}^1S_{35}(1+-3+3-1-)$	-4	8	-32	-2
${}^1P_{34}(1+-1+1-0-)$	13	9	-25	$-\frac{1}{2}$	${}^1S_{36}(0+-2+3-1-)$	2	3	10	-2
${}^1P_{35}(2+-3+2-0-)$	-1	-5	31	$-\frac{3}{2}$	${}^1S_{37}(2+-3+1-0-)$	2	3	10	-1
${}^1P_{36}(1+-2+2-0-)$	7	-7	17	$-\frac{3}{2}$	${}^1S_{38}(1+-2+1-0-)$	10	1	-4	-1
${}^1P_{37}(0+-1+2-0-)$	11	6	31	$-\frac{3}{2}$	${}^1S_{39}(0+-1+1-0-)$	14	14	10	-1
${}^1P_{38}(1+-3+3-0-)$	-3	13	3	$-\frac{5}{2}$	${}^1S_{40}(1+-3+2-0-)$	2	3	10	-2
${}^1P_{39}(0+-2+3-0-)$	3	8	45	$-\frac{5}{2}$	${}^1S_{41}(0+-2+2-0-)$	8	-2	52	-2
${}^1P_{40}(1+-3+2-1-)$	1	-2	-25	$-\frac{5}{2}$	${}^1S_{42}(0+-3+3-0-)$	-2	18	38	-3
${}^1P_{41}(0+-2+2-1-)$	7	-7	17	$-\frac{5}{2}$	${}^1S_{43}(-1+-2+3-0-)$	2	3	10	-3
${}^1P_{42}(0+-3+3-1-)$	-3	13	3	$-\frac{7}{2}$	${}^1S_{44}(0+-3+2-1-)$	2	3	10	-3
${}^1P_{43}(-1+-2+3-1-)$	1	-2	-25	$-\frac{7}{2}$	${}^1S_{45}(-1+-2+2-1-)$	6	-12	-18	-3
${}^1P_{44}(-1+-3+3-2-)$	-7	0	-11	$-\frac{3}{2}$	${}^1S_{46}(-1+-3+3-1-)$	-4	8	-32	-4
${}^1S_1(3+2+-2-3-)$	-10	-8	10	5	${}^1S_{47}(-2+-3+3-2-)$	-10	-8	10	-5

附表 4 f^4 波函数

$$\begin{aligned}
|{}^5I_{(20)}^{(111)} \ 6 \ 2\rangle &= {}^5I_1 \\
|{}^5G_{(20)}^{(111)} \ 4 \ 2\rangle &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{11}} [\sqrt{6} {}^5G_1 - \sqrt{5} {}^5G_2] \\
|{}^5F_{(10)}^{(111)} \ 3 \ 2\rangle &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{4}} [\sqrt{2} {}^5F_1 - {}^5F_2 + {}^5F_3] \\
|{}^5D_{(20)}^{(111)} \ 2 \ 2\rangle &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{21}} [\sqrt{5} {}^5D_2 - \sqrt{6} {}^5D_3 + \sqrt{10} {}^5D_4] \\
|{}^5S_{(00)}^{(111)} \ 0 \ 2\rangle &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{7}} [{}^5S_1 - {}^5S_2 + \sqrt{2} {}^5S_3 + \sqrt{2} {}^5S_4 - {}^5S_5] \\
\hline
|{}^3M_{(30)}^{(211)} \ 9 \ 1\rangle &= {}^3M_1 \\
|{}^3L_{(21)}^{(211)} \ 8 \ 1\rangle &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} [\sqrt{2} {}^3L_1 - {}^3L_2] \\
|{}^3K_{(21)}^{(211)} \ 7 \ 1\rangle &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{24}} [\sqrt{6} {}^3K_1 - \sqrt{5} {}^3K_2 + \sqrt{10} {}^3K_3 - \sqrt{3} {}^3K_4] \\
|{}^3K_{(30)}^{(211)} \ 7 \ 1\rangle &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{51}} [2\sqrt{3} {}^3K_1 - \sqrt{10} {}^3K_2 - \sqrt{5} {}^3K_3 + 2\sqrt{6} {}^3K_4] \\
|{}^3I_{(20)}^{(211)} \ 6 \ 1\rangle &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{28}} [{}^3I_1 - {}^3I_2 + {}^3I_4 + 2\sqrt{2} {}^3I_5 - 2\sqrt{2} {}^3I_6 + 3{}^3I_7] \\
|{}^3I_{(30)}^{(211)} \ 6 \ 1\rangle &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{28}} [\sqrt{3} {}^3I_1 - \sqrt{3} {}^3I_2 + \sqrt{10} {}^3I_3 - \sqrt{3} {}^3I_4 - \sqrt{6} {}^3I_5 + \sqrt{3} {}^3I_7] \\
|{}^3H_{(11)}^{(110)} \ 5 \ 1\rangle &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{5}} [{}^3H_1 - {}^3H_2 + {}^3H_3 - {}^3H_5 + {}^3H_8] \\
|{}^3H_{(11)}^{(211)} \ 5 \ 1\rangle &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{180}} [2{}^3H_1 - 2{}^3H_2 + 2{}^3H_3 + 3{}^3H_5 - 5{}^3H_6 + 5\sqrt{2} {}^3H_7 - 3{}^3H_8 + 5\sqrt{2} {}^3H_{10} - 5{}^3H_{11}] \\
|{}^3H_{(21)}^{(211)} \ 5 \ 1\rangle &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{819}} [\sqrt{10} {}^3H_1 - \sqrt{10} {}^3H_2 - 2\sqrt{10} {}^3H_3 + 6\sqrt{3} {}^3H_4 + 3\sqrt{10} {}^3H_5 - \sqrt{10} {}^3H_6 - 4\sqrt{5} {}^3H_7 + 3\sqrt{10} {}^3H_8 \\
&\quad - 6\sqrt{6} {}^3H_9 + 5\sqrt{5} {}^3H_{10} + 2\sqrt{10} {}^3H_{11}] \\
|{}^3H_{(30)}^{(211)} \ 5 \ 1\rangle &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{156}} [2\sqrt{5} {}^3H_1 - 2\sqrt{5} {}^3H_2 + 2\sqrt{6} {}^3H_4 + \sqrt{5} {}^3H_5 - \sqrt{5} {}^3H_6 - \sqrt{10} {}^3H_7 - 3\sqrt{5} {}^3H_8 + 2\sqrt{3} {}^3H_9 \\
&\quad - \sqrt{10} {}^3H_{10} + \sqrt{5} {}^3H_{11}] \\
|{}^3G_{(20)}^{(211)} \ 4 \ 1\rangle &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{308}} [\sqrt{6} {}^3G_1 - \sqrt{5} {}^3G_2 + \sqrt{5} {}^3G_3 + \sqrt{6} {}^3G_5 - 2\sqrt{6} {}^3G_6 + 4\sqrt{3} {}^3G_7 - 2\sqrt{10} {}^3G_8 + \sqrt{6} {}^3G_9 \\
&\quad + 3\sqrt{5} {}^3G_{10} - 2\sqrt{10} {}^3G_{11} + 2\sqrt{6} {}^3G_{12} - 4\sqrt{3} {}^3G_{13} + \sqrt{6} {}^3G_{14} + \sqrt{5} {}^3G_{15}] \\
|{}^3G_{(21)}^{(211)} \ 4 \ 1\rangle &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{1365}} [5\sqrt{6} {}^3G_1 - 5\sqrt{5} {}^3G_2 - 2\sqrt{5} {}^3G_3 + 7\sqrt{6} {}^3G_4 + 5\sqrt{6} {}^3G_5 - 3\sqrt{6} {}^3G_6 - 8\sqrt{3} {}^3G_7 \\
&\quad - 3\sqrt{10} {}^3G_8 - 2\sqrt{6} {}^3G_9 + \sqrt{5} {}^3G_{10} + 4\sqrt{10} {}^3G_{11} + 3\sqrt{6} {}^3G_{12} + \sqrt{3} {}^3G_{13} - 2\sqrt{6} {}^3G_{14} - 2\sqrt{5} {}^3G_{15}] \\
|{}^3G_{(30)}^{(211)} \ 4 \ 1\rangle &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{2310}} [10\sqrt{3} {}^3G_1 - 5\sqrt{10} {}^3G_2 + 4\sqrt{10} {}^3G_3 + 2\sqrt{3} {}^3G_4 - 5\sqrt{3} {}^3G_5 - 3\sqrt{3} {}^3G_6 + \sqrt{6} {}^3G_7 + 9\sqrt{5} {}^3G_8 \\
&\quad - 4\sqrt{3} {}^3G_9 + 4\sqrt{10} {}^3G_{10} - \sqrt{5} {}^3G_{11} - 9\sqrt{3} {}^3G_{12} + \sqrt{6} {}^3G_{13} + 11\sqrt{3} {}^3G_{14} - 5\sqrt{10} {}^3G_{15}] \\
|{}^3F_{(10)}^{(110)} \ 3 \ 1\rangle &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{15}} [\sqrt{2} {}^3F_1 - {}^3F_2 + {}^3F_4 - \sqrt{2} {}^3F_7 - {}^3F_{10} + \sqrt{2} {}^3F_{11} + {}^3F_{13} - \sqrt{2} {}^3F_{14} - {}^3F_{16} + \sqrt{2} {}^3F_{17}] \\
|{}^3F_{(10)}^{(211)} \ 3 \ 1\rangle &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{2160}} [\sqrt{2} {}^3F_1 - {}^3F_2 + {}^3F_4 + 5{}^3F_5 - 5{}^3F_6 + 4\sqrt{2} {}^3F_7 - 5\sqrt{2} {}^3F_8 + 9{}^3F_{10} - 4\sqrt{2} {}^3F_{11} + 5\sqrt{2} {}^3F_{12} \\
&\quad - 9{}^3F_{13} + 4\sqrt{2} {}^3F_{14} - 16{}^3F_{16} + 11\sqrt{2} {}^3F_{17} + 20\sqrt{2} {}^3F_{18} - 15{}^3F_{19} + 15{}^3F_{20}] \\
|{}^3F_{(21)}^{(211)} \ 3 \ 1\rangle &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{396}} [7\sqrt{2} {}^3F_1 - 7{}^3F_2 + \sqrt{30} {}^3F_3 + {}^3F_4 - 4{}^3F_5 - 2{}^3F_6 + \sqrt{2} {}^3F_7 + 4\sqrt{2} {}^3F_8 + 3{}^3F_{10} - \sqrt{2} {}^3F_{11} \\
&\quad - 4\sqrt{2} {}^3F_{12} + 4\sqrt{2} {}^3F_{14} - \sqrt{15} {}^3F_{15} + 5{}^3F_{16} - \sqrt{2} {}^3F_{17} - \sqrt{2} {}^3F_{18} - 3{}^3F_{19} + 6{}^3F_{20}]
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
|{}^3F_{(30)}^{(211)} \ 3 \ 1\rangle &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{15444}} [7\sqrt{10}{}^3F_1 - 7\sqrt{5}{}^3F_2 + 15\sqrt{6}{}^3F_3 - 11\sqrt{5}{}^3F_4 - 19\sqrt{5}{}^3F_5 + \sqrt{5}{}^3F_6 + 10\sqrt{10}{}^3F_7 \\
&\quad + \sqrt{10}{}^3F_8 + 18\sqrt{6}{}^3F_9 - 9\sqrt{5}{}^3F_{10} - 10\sqrt{10}{}^3F_{11} - \sqrt{10}{}^3F_{12} - 9\sqrt{5}{}^3F_{13} - 8\sqrt{10}{}^3F_{14} + 30\sqrt{3}{}^3F_{15} \\
&\quad - 4\sqrt{5}{}^3F_{16} + 5\sqrt{10}{}^3F_{17} + 5\sqrt{10}{}^3F_{18} + 3\sqrt{5}{}^3F_{19} - 21\sqrt{5}{}^3F_{20}] \\
|{}^3D_{(20)}^{(211)} \ 2 \ 1\rangle &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{588}} [\sqrt{5}{}^3D_2 - \sqrt{6}{}^3D_3 - 3\sqrt{5}{}^3D_4 + 2\sqrt{5}{}^3D_5 - \sqrt{10}{}^3D_6 + 2\sqrt{10}{}^3D_7 + \sqrt{6}{}^3D_8 - 4\sqrt{5}{}^3D_9 \\
&\quad + \sqrt{10}{}^3D_{10} - 4\sqrt{3}{}^3D_{11} + 3\sqrt{6}{}^3D_{12} - 4\sqrt{3}{}^3D_{13} + \sqrt{10}{}^3D_{14} + 4\sqrt{5}{}^3D_{16} - 3\sqrt{5}{}^3D_{17} \\
&\quad - \sqrt{10}{}^3D_{19} + 2\sqrt{5}{}^3D_{20} - 2\sqrt{10}{}^3D_{21} + \sqrt{5}{}^3D_{22} + \sqrt{6}{}^3D_{23}] \\
|{}^3D_{(21)}^{(211)} \ 2 \ 1\rangle &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{19404}} [8\sqrt{10}{}^3D_2 - 16\sqrt{3}{}^3D_3 - 10\sqrt{10}{}^3D_4 + 2\sqrt{10}{}^3D_5 + 12\sqrt{5}{}^3D_6 + 18\sqrt{5}{}^3D_7 + 2\sqrt{3}{}^3D_8 \\
&\quad + 3\sqrt{10}{}^3D_9 - 12\sqrt{5}{}^3D_{10} - 18\sqrt{6}{}^3D_{11} - \sqrt{3}{}^3D_{12} + 17\sqrt{6}{}^3D_{13} - 5\sqrt{5}{}^3D_{14} + 21\sqrt{5}{}^3D_{15} \\
&\quad - 3\sqrt{10}{}^3D_{16} - 3\sqrt{10}{}^3D_{17} - 14\sqrt{5}{}^3D_{18} + 19\sqrt{5}{}^3D_{19} - 12\sqrt{10}{}^3D_{20} + 3\sqrt{5}{}^3D_{21} + 15\sqrt{10}{}^3D_{22} \\
&\quad - 19\sqrt{3}{}^3D_{23}] \\
|{}^3P_{(11)}^{(110)} \ 1 \ 1\rangle &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{70}} [\sqrt{5}{}^3P_1 - \sqrt{6}{}^3P_2 - \sqrt{3}{}^3P_3 + \sqrt{6}{}^3P_5 + \sqrt{3}{}^3P_7 - \sqrt{5}{}^3P_9 - \sqrt{3}{}^3P_{11} + \sqrt{5}{}^3P_{13} \\
&\quad + \sqrt{3}{}^3P_{16} - \sqrt{6}{}^3P_{18} - \sqrt{5}{}^3P_{21} + \sqrt{6}{}^3P_{23} - \sqrt{3}{}^3P_{25} + \sqrt{5}{}^3P_{24} - \sqrt{6}{}^3P_{25}] \\
|{}^3P_{(11)}^{(211)} \ 1 \ 1\rangle &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{5040}} [2\sqrt{10}{}^3P_1 - 4\sqrt{3}{}^3P_2 - 7\sqrt{6}{}^3P_3 + 5\sqrt{6}{}^3P_4 - 6\sqrt{3}{}^3P_5 + 5\sqrt{10}{}^3P_6 + 2\sqrt{6}{}^3P_7 \\
&\quad - 10\sqrt{5}{}^3P_8 + 3\sqrt{10}{}^3P_9 - 10\sqrt{3}{}^3P_{10} + 8\sqrt{6}{}^3P_{11} - 10\sqrt{3}{}^3P_{12} + 2\sqrt{10}{}^3P_{13} + 10\sqrt{6}{}^3P_{15} \\
&\quad - 8\sqrt{6}{}^3P_{16} - 4\sqrt{3}{}^3P_{18} + 5\sqrt{10}{}^3P_{19} - 10\sqrt{5}{}^3P_{20} + 3\sqrt{10}{}^3P_{21} + 4\sqrt{3}{}^3P_{22} - 7\sqrt{6}{}^3P_{23} \\
&\quad + 2\sqrt{10}{}^3P_{24} + 6\sqrt{3}{}^3P_{25} - 5\sqrt{6}{}^3P_{26}] \\
|{}^3P_{(30)}^{(211)} \ 1 \ 1\rangle &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{27720}} [20\sqrt{5}{}^3P_1 - 20\sqrt{6}{}^3P_2 - 25\sqrt{3}{}^3P_3 + 5\sqrt{3}{}^3P_4 + 15\sqrt{6}{}^3P_5 + 17\sqrt{5}{}^3P_6 + 8\sqrt{3}{}^3P_7 \\
&\quad + \sqrt{10}{}^3P_8 - 15\sqrt{5}{}^3P_9 - 17\sqrt{6}{}^3P_{10} - 4\sqrt{3}{}^3P_{11} + 13\sqrt{6}{}^3P_{12} + 2\sqrt{5}{}^3P_{13} + 18\sqrt{6}{}^3P_{14} \\
&\quad - 2\sqrt{3}{}^3P_{15} - 2\sqrt{3}{}^3P_{16} - 12\sqrt{6}{}^3P_{17} + 10\sqrt{6}{}^3P_{18} - 19\sqrt{5}{}^3P_{19} + \sqrt{10}{}^3P_{20} + 21\sqrt{5}{}^3P_{21} \\
&\quad - 10\sqrt{6}{}^3P_{22} + 35\sqrt{3}{}^3P_{23} - 16\sqrt{5}{}^3P_{24} + 15\sqrt{6}{}^3P_{25} - 5\sqrt{3}{}^3P_{26}] \\
|{}^1N_{(22)}^{(220)} \ 10 \ 0\rangle &= {}^1N_1 \\
|{}^1L_{(21)}^{(220)} \ 8 \ 0\rangle &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{6}} [{}^1L_1 - \sqrt{2}{}^1L_2 + {}^1L_4 - \sqrt{2}{}^1L_5] \\
|{}^1L_{(22)}^{(220)} \ 8 \ 0\rangle &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{57}} [\sqrt{10}{}^1L_1 + \sqrt{5}{}^1L_2 - 3\sqrt{3}{}^1L_3 + \sqrt{10}{}^1L_4 + \sqrt{5}{}^1L_5] \\
|{}^1K_{(21)}^{(220)} \ 7 \ 0\rangle &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{48}} [\sqrt{10}{}^1K_1 - \sqrt{5}{}^1K_2 - \sqrt{3}{}^1K_3 + \sqrt{6}{}^1K_4 - \sqrt{3}{}^1K_5 + \sqrt{6}{}^1K_6 + \sqrt{10}{}^1K_7 - \sqrt{5}{}^1K_8] \\
|{}^1I_{(20)}^{(200)} \ 6 \ 0\rangle &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{5}} [{}^1I_1 - {}^1I_3 + {}^1I_6 - {}^1I_{10} + {}^1I_{12}] \\
|{}^1I_{(20)}^{(220)} \ 6 \ 0\rangle &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{1680}} [3{}^1I_1 - 3{}^1I_3 - 5\sqrt{2}{}^1I_4 + 5\sqrt{2}{}^1I_5 - 12{}^1I_6 + 10\sqrt{2}{}^1I_7 + 10\sqrt{2}{}^1I_8 - 30{}^1I_9 - 3{}^1I_{10} + 5\sqrt{2}{}^1I_{11} \\
&\quad + 3{}^1I_{12} - 5\sqrt{2}{}^1I_{14}] \\
|{}^1I_{(22)}^{(220)} \ 6 \ 0\rangle &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{1360}} [5\sqrt{3}{}^1I_1 - 8\sqrt{5}{}^1I_2 + 3\sqrt{3}{}^1I_3 + 5\sqrt{6}{}^1I_4 + 3\sqrt{6}{}^1I_5 - 4\sqrt{3}{}^1I_6 - 2\sqrt{6}{}^1I_7 - 2\sqrt{6}{}^1I_8 \\
&\quad - 2\sqrt{3}{}^1I_9 + 3\sqrt{3}{}^1I_{10} + 3\sqrt{6}{}^1I_{11} + 5\sqrt{3}{}^1I_{12} - 8\sqrt{5}{}^1I_{13} + 5\sqrt{6}{}^1I_{14}] \\
|{}^1H_{(21)}^{(220)} \ 5 \ 0\rangle &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{182}} [\sqrt{10}{}^1H_1 + \sqrt{10}{}^1H_2 - 2\sqrt{6}{}^1H_3 - \sqrt{10}{}^1H_4 + \sqrt{5}{}^1H_6 + \sqrt{10}{}^1H_7 + 2\sqrt{3}{}^1H_8 - \sqrt{10}{}^1H_9 \\
&\quad + \sqrt{5}{}^1H_{11} - \sqrt{10}{}^1H_{12} + \sqrt{10}{}^1H_{13} - 2\sqrt{6}{}^1H_{15} + 2\sqrt{3}{}^1H_{17} + \sqrt{10}{}^1H_{19} + \sqrt{10}{}^1H_{19} - \sqrt{10}{}^1H_{20}] \\
|{}^1H_{(22)}^{(220)} \ 5 \ 0\rangle &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{168}} [3\sqrt{5}{}^1H_1 - 2\sqrt{5}{}^1H_2 - \sqrt{3}{}^1H_3 + \sqrt{5}{}^1H_4 + \sqrt{5}{}^1H_5 - \sqrt{6}{}^1H_8 - \sqrt{3}{}^1H_{15} + \sqrt{5}{}^1H_{16} \\
&\quad - \sqrt{6}{}^1H_{17} + 3\sqrt{5}{}^1H_{18} - 2\sqrt{5}{}^1H_{19} + \sqrt{5}{}^1H_{20}]
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
|{}^1G_{(20)}^{(200)} \ 4 \ 0\rangle &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{55}} [\sqrt{5}^1G_1 - \sqrt{3}^1G_2 - \sqrt{3}^1G_3 + \sqrt{3}^1G_6 + \sqrt{3}^1G_8 - \sqrt{5}^1G_{10} - \sqrt{3}^1G_{18} + \sqrt{5}^1G_{18} \\
&\quad - \sqrt{3}^1G_{19} + \sqrt{3}^1G_{20} - \sqrt{5}^1G_{21} - \sqrt{3}^1G_{23} + \sqrt{3}^1G_{25} + \sqrt{5}^1G_{26} - \sqrt{3}^1G_{27}] \\
|{}^1G_{(20)}^{(220)} \ 4 \ 0\rangle &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{18480}} [3\sqrt{5}^1G_1 - 3\sqrt{3}^1G_2 + 7\sqrt{3}^1G_3 - 10\sqrt{3}^1G_4 + 15\sqrt{6}^1G_5 - 17\sqrt{3}^1G_6 - 5\sqrt{10}^1G_7 \\
&\quad + 3\sqrt{3}^1G_8 + 5\sqrt{10}^1G_9 - 3\sqrt{5}^1G_{10} - 30\sqrt{5}^1G_{11} + 10\sqrt{10}^1G_{12} - 18\sqrt{3}^1G_{13} + 15\sqrt{6}^1G_{14} \\
&\quad + 10\sqrt{10}^1G_{15} - 12\sqrt{5}^1G_{16} + 15\sqrt{6}^1G_{17} + 5\sqrt{10}^1G_{18} - 18\sqrt{3}^1G_{19} - 17\sqrt{3}^1G_{20} - 3\sqrt{5}^1G_{21} \\
&\quad + 15\sqrt{6}^1G_{22} - 3\sqrt{3}^1G_{23} - 10\sqrt{3}^1G_{24} + 3\sqrt{3}^1G_{25} + 3\sqrt{5}^1G_{26} + 7\sqrt{3}^1G_{27} - 5\sqrt{10}^1G_{28}] \\
|{}^1G_{(21)}^{(220)} \ 4 \ 0\rangle &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{2730}} [3\sqrt{10}^1G_1 - 3\sqrt{6}^1G_2 - 3\sqrt{6}^1G_4 + 9\sqrt{3}^1G_5 - 3\sqrt{6}^1G_6 - 3\sqrt{5}^1G_7 + 3\sqrt{6}^1G_8 \\
&\quad - 4\sqrt{5}^1G_9 + 4\sqrt{10}^1G_{10} - 2\sqrt{10}^1G_{11} - \sqrt{5}^1G_{12} + 3\sqrt{6}^1G_{13} - 12\sqrt{3}^1G_{14} - \sqrt{5}^1G_{15} \\
&\quad + 2\sqrt{10}^1G_{16} + 9\sqrt{3}^1G_{17} - 4\sqrt{5}^1G_{18} + 3\sqrt{6}^1G_{19} - 3\sqrt{6}^1G_{20} + 4\sqrt{10}^1G_{21} - 12\sqrt{3}^1G_{22} \\
&\quad - 3\sqrt{6}^1G_{23} - 3\sqrt{6}^1G_{24} + 3\sqrt{6}^1G_{25} + 3\sqrt{10}^1G_{26} - 3\sqrt{5}^1G_{28}] \\
|{}^1G_{(32)}^{(220)} \ 4 \ 0\rangle &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{34320}} [21\sqrt{5}^1G_1 - 21\sqrt{3}^1G_2 - 15\sqrt{3}^1G_3 - 6\sqrt{3}^1G_4 + 9\sqrt{6}^1G_5 + 9\sqrt{3}^1G_6 + 21\sqrt{10}^1G_7 \\
&\quad - 27\sqrt{3}^1G_8 + 11\sqrt{10}^1G_9 + 11\sqrt{5}^1G_{10} - 10\sqrt{5}^1G_{11} - 10\sqrt{10}^1G_{12} + 18\sqrt{3}^1G_{13} + 9\sqrt{6}^1G_{14} \\
&\quad - 10\sqrt{10}^1G_{15} - 20\sqrt{5}^1G_{16} + 9\sqrt{6}^1G_{17} + 11\sqrt{10}^1G_{18} + 18\sqrt{3}^1G_{19} + 9\sqrt{3}^1G_{20} + 11\sqrt{5}^1G_{21} \\
&\quad + 9\sqrt{6}^1G_{22} - 21\sqrt{3}^1G_{23} - 6\sqrt{3}^1G_{24} - 27\sqrt{3}^1G_{25} + 21\sqrt{5}^1G_{26} - 15\sqrt{3}^1G_{27} + 21\sqrt{10}^1G_{28}] \\
|{}^1F_{(21)}^{(220)} \ 3 \ 0\rangle &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{264}} [\sqrt{6}^1F_1 - \sqrt{6}^1F_2 + 3\sqrt{3}^1F_3 - 2\sqrt{6}^1F_4 - \sqrt{3}^1F_5 - \sqrt{3}^1F_7 + 2\sqrt{6}^1F_8 - \sqrt{6}^1F_9 \\
&\quad + \sqrt{3}^1F_{11} - \sqrt{6}^1F_{13} + \sqrt{10}^1F_{14} - \sqrt{5}^1F_{15} - \sqrt{6}^1F_{16} + \sqrt{10}^1F_{17} - \sqrt{3}^1F_{18} - \sqrt{3}^1F_{19} \\
&\quad + \sqrt{6}^1F_{20} - \sqrt{5}^1F_{22} + \sqrt{6}^1F_{23} + 3\sqrt{3}^1F_{24} - \sqrt{3}^1F_{25} - 2\sqrt{6}^1F_{27} + 2\sqrt{6}^1F_{28} - \sqrt{6}^1F_{29} \\
&\quad - \sqrt{6}^1F_{30} + \sqrt{3}^1F_{32} + \sqrt{6}^1F_{33} - \sqrt{3}^1F_{34}] \\
|{}^1D_{(20)}^{(200)} \ 2 \ 0\rangle &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{210}} [\sqrt{10}^1D_1 - 2\sqrt{3}^1D_2 + \sqrt{10}^1D_3 - \sqrt{5}^1D_5 - \sqrt{5}^1D_7 + 2\sqrt{3}^1D_{10} - \sqrt{10}^1D_{12} + \sqrt{5}^1D_{14} \\
&\quad + \sqrt{5}^1D_{16} - \sqrt{10}^1D_{17} - \sqrt{5}^1D_{18} + \sqrt{5}^1D_{23} + \sqrt{10}^1D_{22} - \sqrt{5}^1D_{23} - \sqrt{5}^1D_{25} + \sqrt{10}^1D_{27} \\
&\quad - 2\sqrt{3}^1D_{28} - \sqrt{10}^1D_{30} + \sqrt{10}^1D_{32} + \sqrt{5}^1D_{34} + 2\sqrt{3}^1D_{36} - \sqrt{10}^1D_{37} - 2\sqrt{3}^1D_{38} + \sqrt{10}^1D_{40} \\
&\quad - \sqrt{5}^1D_{41}] \\
|{}^1D_{(20)}^{(220)} \ 2 \ 0\rangle &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{70560}} [3\sqrt{10}^1D_1 - 6\sqrt{3}^1D_2 + 18\sqrt{10}^1D_3 - 30\sqrt{5}^1D_4 - 33\sqrt{5}^1D_5 + 15\sqrt{10}^1D_6 - 13\sqrt{5}^1D_7 \\
&\quad + 10\sqrt{6}^1D_8 - 10\sqrt{6}^1D_9 + 6\sqrt{3}^1D_{10} - 20\sqrt{5}^1D_{11} + 12\sqrt{10}^1D_{12} + 60\sqrt{3}^1D_{13} - 7\sqrt{5}^1D_{14} \\
&\quad - 20\sqrt{6}^1D_{15} - 12\sqrt{5}^1D_{16} + 2\sqrt{10}^1D_{17} + 27\sqrt{5}^1D_{18} - 5\sqrt{10}^1D_{19} - 7\sqrt{5}^1D_{20} - 7\sqrt{10}^1D_{22} \\
&\quad - 33\sqrt{5}^1D_{23} - 20\sqrt{5}^1D_{24} + 27\sqrt{5}^1D_{25} - 20\sqrt{6}^1D_{26} - 7\sqrt{10}^1D_{27} + 24\sqrt{3}^1D_{28} + 15\sqrt{10}^1D_{29} \\
&\quad + 12\sqrt{10}^1D_{30} - 5\sqrt{10}^1D_{31} + 18\sqrt{10}^1D_{32} - 10\sqrt{6}^1D_{33} - 12\sqrt{5}^1D_{34} - 30\sqrt{5}^1D_{35} + 6\sqrt{3}^1D_{36} \\
&\quad + 2\sqrt{10}^1D_{37} - 6\sqrt{3}^1D_{38} + 10\sqrt{6}^1D_{39} + 3\sqrt{10}^1D_{40} - 13\sqrt{5}^1D_{41}] \\
|{}^1D_{(31)}^{(220)} \ 2 \ 0\rangle &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{38808}} [18\sqrt{5}^1D_1 - 18\sqrt{6}^1D_2 + 3\sqrt{5}^1D_3 + 15\sqrt{10}^1D_4 + 6\sqrt{10}^1D_5 - 15\sqrt{5}^1D_6 - 18\sqrt{10}^1D_7 \\
&\quad + 18\sqrt{3}^1D_8 + 17\sqrt{3}^1D_9 - 17\sqrt{6}^1D_{10} - 11\sqrt{10}^1D_{11} + 2\sqrt{5}^1D_{12} - 2\sqrt{6}^1D_{13} + 7\sqrt{10}^1D_{14} \\
&\quad - \sqrt{3}^1D_{15} - 15\sqrt{10}^1D_{16} + 12\sqrt{5}^1D_{17} + 4\sqrt{10}^1D_{18} + 5\sqrt{5}^1D_{19} + 7\sqrt{10}^1D_{20} - 7\sqrt{5}^1D_{22} \\
&\quad + 6\sqrt{10}^1D_{23} - 11\sqrt{10}^1D_{24} + 4\sqrt{10}^1D_{25} - \sqrt{3}^1D_{26} - 7\sqrt{5}^1D_{27} + 2\sqrt{6}^1D_{28} - 15\sqrt{5}^1D_{29} \\
&\quad + 2\sqrt{5}^1D_{30} + 5\sqrt{5}^1D_{31} + 3\sqrt{5}^1D_{32} + 17\sqrt{3}^1D_{33} - 15\sqrt{10}^1D_{34} + 15\sqrt{10}^1D_{35} - 17\sqrt{6}^1D_{36} \\
&\quad + 12\sqrt{5}^1D_{37} - 18\sqrt{6}^1D_{38} + 18\sqrt{3}^1D_{39} + 18\sqrt{5}^1D_{40} - 18\sqrt{10}^1D_{41}]
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
|{}^1D_{22}^{(220)}\ 2\ 0\rangle &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{32032}} [3\sqrt{30}{}^1D_1 - 18{}^1D_2 + 2\sqrt{30}{}^1D_3 + 2\sqrt{15}{}^1D_4 - \sqrt{15}{}^1D_5 - \sqrt{30}{}^1D_6 + 3\sqrt{15}{}^1D_7 - 18\sqrt{2}{}^1D_8 \\
&\quad + 18\sqrt{2}{}^1D_9 + 18{}^1D_{10} - 4\sqrt{15}{}^1D_{11} - 4\sqrt{30}{}^1D_{12} + 36{}^1D_{13} - 7\sqrt{15}{}^1D_{14} + 36\sqrt{2}{}^1D_{15} + 4\sqrt{15}{}^1D_{16} \\
&\quad + 2\sqrt{30}{}^1D_{17} - 5\sqrt{15}{}^1D_{18} - 5\sqrt{30}{}^1D_{19} - 7\sqrt{15}{}^1D_{20} + 80{}^1D_{21} - 7\sqrt{30}{}^1D_{22} - \sqrt{15}{}^1D_{23} - 4\sqrt{15}{}^1D_{24} \\
&\quad - 5\sqrt{15}{}^1D_{25} + 36\sqrt{2}{}^1D_{26} - 7\sqrt{30}{}^1D_{27} + 72{}^1D_{28} - \sqrt{30}{}^1D_{29} - 4\sqrt{30}{}^1D_{30} - 5\sqrt{30}{}^1D_{31} + 2\sqrt{30}{}^1D_{32} \\
&\quad + 18\sqrt{2}{}^1D_{33} + 4\sqrt{15}{}^1D_{34} + 2\sqrt{15}{}^1D_{35} + 18{}^1D_{36} + 2\sqrt{30}{}^1D_{37} - 18{}^1D_{38} - 18\sqrt{2}{}^1D_{39} + 3\sqrt{30}{}^1D_{40} \\
&\quad + 3\sqrt{15}{}^1D_{41}] \\
|{}^1S_{00}^{(000)}\ 0\ 0\rangle &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{21}} [{}^1S_1 - {}^1S_2 + {}^1S_3 - {}^1S_6 + {}^1S_7 - {}^1S_{10} + {}^1S_{14} - {}^1S_{16} + {}^1S_{18} - {}^1S_{21} + {}^1S_{22} + {}^1S_{28} - {}^1S_{31} + {}^1S_{33} - {}^1S_{35} + {}^1S_{39} \\
&\quad - {}^1S_{41} + {}^1S_{42} + {}^1S_{45} - {}^1S_{46} + {}^1S_{47}] \\
|{}^1S_{22}^{(220)}\ 0\ 0\rangle &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{462}} [3{}^1S_1 - 3{}^1S_2 + 2{}^1S_3 + \sqrt{2}{}^1S_4 - {}^1S_5 - \sqrt{2}{}^1S_6 - 2{}^1S_7 + \sqrt{15}{}^1S_8 - 2\sqrt{2}{}^1S_9 + 7{}^1S_{10} - 5{}^1S_{11} \\
&\quad + 2{}^1S_{12} + \sqrt{2}{}^1S_{13} + {}^1S_{14} - \sqrt{2}{}^1S_{15} - 2{}^1S_{16} + \sqrt{15}{}^1S_{17} - 2{}^1S_{18} + \sqrt{30}{}^1S_{19} - 5{}^1S_{20} + 2{}^1S_{21} - 3{}^1S_{22} \\
&\quad - 2{}^1S_{23} + \sqrt{15}{}^1S_{24} - 2\sqrt{2}{}^1S_{25} - 2\sqrt{2}{}^1S_{26} + \sqrt{30}{}^1S_{27} - 4{}^1S_{28} + 2{}^1S_{29} - 3{}^1S_{30} - {}^1S_{31} + \sqrt{15}{}^1S_{32} \\
&\quad - 2{}^1S_{33} + \sqrt{30}{}^1S_{34} - {}^1S_{35} - \sqrt{2}{}^1S_{36} - 2\sqrt{2}{}^1S_{37} + \sqrt{30}{}^1S_{38} - 4{}^1S_{39} - \sqrt{2}{}^1S_{40} - 2{}^1S_{41} + 2{}^1S_{42} \\
&\quad + \sqrt{2}{}^1S_{43} + \sqrt{2}{}^1S_{44} + {}^1S_{45} - 3{}^1S_{46} + 3{}^1S_{47}]
\end{aligned}$$

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ВОЛНОВЫЕ ФУНКЦИИ КОНФИГУРАЦИИ f^4-f^7

Тань Вэй-хань Би У-цзи Цжи Тин-тин Не Сюнь-цюань Сюй Бин-хо

Цуй Чэн-цзя Чжао Чжэнь-чжоу Ли Жун-хуа

Тан Бан-фу Фан Гуй-чунь

Резюме

Развитие теории спектров сложных атомов в общем может быть разделено на два этапа. Классический труд Condon и Shortley^[1] подвел итог первому этапу развития этой теории, второй же этап представлен трудом Racah^[2-5]. В первом случае волновая функция многоэлектронной системы представлена через функцию детерминанта, в втором случае вводя материнский коэффициент, Racah выражает волновые функции f^n через f^{n-1} и f , а не функцию детерминанта. Считаем систему расчета, заданную Condon и Shortley несложной по сравнению с методом Racah. Суть вопроса заключается в том, каким образом определены волновые функции "LS". Применив операторы L^+ , S^+ , Q и R , мы получили более простую и удобную систему уравнений и определили волновые функции "LS". На этой основе определение Кулоновской энергии, взаимодействия орбиты-спина и матричных элементов кристаллического поля оказывается нетрудным, если произвести соответствующее преобразование представления. В заключение мы рассмотрели вопрос о диагональной форме матрицы энергии ионов редких земель под действием кристаллического поля.